

Bucks County Community College

(A Component Unit of the
County of Bucks, Pennsylvania)

Financial Statements and Required Supplementary Information

Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024
with Independent Auditor's Reports

MaherDuessel

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

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BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

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Independent Auditor's Report

**Board of Trustees
Bucks County Community College**

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinion

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the business-type activities of the Bucks County Community College (College), a component unit of the County of Bucks, Pennsylvania, as of and for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the business-type activities of the College, as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, and the changes in financial position and cash flows thereof for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We did not audit the financial statements of the Bucks County Community College Foundation (Foundation), which represents 100% of the assets, net assets, and revenues of the discretely presented component unit as of June 30, 2025, and 2024. Those financial statements were audited by other auditors whose report has been furnished to us and our opinion, insofar as it relates to the amounts included for the Foundation, is based solely on the report of other auditors.

Basis for Opinion

We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. The financial statements of Bucks County Community College Foundation, a component unit, were not audited in accordance with Government Auditing Standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audits. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Change in Accounting Principle

As described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the College adopted new accounting guidance, Government Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statement No. 101, "*Compensated Absences*". This change resulted in a restatement of beginning net position. Our opinion is not modified with respect to this matter.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards* will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards and *Government Auditing Standards*, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.

- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the College's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the required supplementary information listed in the table of contents be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audits of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.

Supplementary Information

Our audits were conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the College's basic financial statements. The supplementary information listed in the table of contents and the schedule of expenditures of federal awards, as required by Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards*, are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. The information has been subjected

to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the supplementary information is fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Reporting Required by *Government Auditing Standards*

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated January 22, 2026 on our consideration of the College's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the College's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Maher Duessel

Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
January 22, 2026

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Bucks County Community College (the College) was founded in 1964 in response to a need for a public two-year collegiate institution to serve graduates of the County's high schools and other citizens of the County of Bucks, Pennsylvania (the County) who would benefit from an experience in higher education.

The initial proposal for a community college was developed and presented to the public in 1963 by the then Office of Bucks County Superintendent of Schools. Subsequently, the Bucks County School Directors Association, urged the Bucks County Board of Commissioners in 1964 to become the sponsor for the proposed school under the provisions of Act 848 (the Community College Act).

The Board of Commissioners unanimously agreed to sponsor the College in a legal resolution adopted June 22, 1964. The Pennsylvania State Board of Education approved the proposal in September and a 15-member Bucks County Community College Board of Trustees was appointed October 5, 1964, by the County Commissioners.

The site for the College was determined three months later, when the County acquired, from Temple University, 200 acres of the former Tyler Estate in Newtown Township. The Estate had been bequeathed to Temple University two years earlier by Mrs. Stella Elkins Tyler, a sculptress and patron of the arts who was a trustee of Temple University for 20 years.

Most graduates of the College's transfer programs have attended Pennsylvania's four-year colleges or other state-related institutions. Other graduates of the College have gone on to pursue their studies at more than 300 other four-year institutions in forty-five states as well as the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, Germany, France, Great Britain and Sweden.

Despite recent reports of significantly higher tuition costs at colleges and universities throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (the Commonwealth) and nation, the College has held tuition increases to a minimum. The College's comparatively low tuition has helped the County residents make a two-year college education affordable.

The Bucks County Community College Foundation (the Foundation), a component unit of the College, has been presented as a discretely presented component unit, based on the criteria contained in accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The Foundation is a nonprofit corporation, exempt under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The Foundation acts primarily as a fundraising organization to supplement the resources available to the College in support of its programs. A complete set of the Foundation's financial statements may be obtained at the College's administrative office.

The Bucks County Community College Authority (the Authority), a component unit of the County, was created to obtain funds needed for expansion and major renovations of the College.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Fiscal Year 2025 Highlights

The College's net position increased approximately \$5.7 million as a result of this year's operations.

Student tuition and fees of \$35.4 million increased approximately \$4.1 million in 2025 as compared to 2024. The scholarship allowance of \$9.3 million in 2025 rose \$2.1 million from \$7.2 million in the prior year.

The combined unduplicated headcount for credit and noncredit enrollments for Fiscal Year 2025 was 35,865, a decrease of 343, or 0.9% from 2024. Growth in the Credit programs of 4.7% was offset by a 3.3% decrease in Non-Credit programs. Total credits in the College's Credit programs rose by 4.8% year-over-year to 134,599. Non-Credit seat count decreased by 1,084 or 1.9% to 55,625.

Total operating expenses in 2025 increased by approximately \$4.2 million or 5.0% from the prior year, compared to a \$4.4 million or 5.0% decrease in 2024.

During the 2025 Fiscal Year, the College received approximately \$4.3 million from the Commonwealth for capital and debt service payments which was a decrease of \$1.0 million from the prior year. Other appropriations from the Commonwealth increased by approximately \$1.4 million to \$23.0 million in 2025 from \$21.6 million in 2024. Local appropriations of approximately \$13.1 million in Fiscal Year 2025 remained stable year-over-year.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Condensed Statement of Net Position (in Millions) Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024 (Restated)	Percent Change
Assets:			
Current assets	\$ 21.5	\$ 19.5	10.3%
Noncurrent assets	126.9	130.3	-2.6%
Deferred outflows	3.4	4.1	-17.1%
Total assets and deferred outflows of resources	\$ 151.8	\$ 153.9	-1.4%
Liabilities:			
Current liabilities	\$ 18.9	\$ 17.1	10.5%
Noncurrent liabilities	51.2	60.8	-15.8%
Deferred inflows	4.7	4.7	0.0%
Total liabilities and deferred inflows of resources	\$ 74.8	\$ 82.6	-9.4%
Net position:			
Net investment in capital assets	87.1	84.8	2.7%
Unrestricted	(10.1)	(13.4)	-24.6%
Total net position	77.0	\$ 71.4	7.8%
Total liabilities, deferred inflows of resources and net position	\$ 151.8	\$ 154.0	-1.4%

Total net position at June 30, 2025 increased approximately \$5.7 million. Operating revenues rose approximately \$4.3 million year-over-year primarily as a result of higher tuition and fee revenue that reflected the growing credit enrollment. Growth in State appropriations fueled the majority of the \$1.7 million increase in non-operating revenue. The \$4.2 million increase in the College's operating expenditures largely reflected contractual salary increases and higher student aid expenditures.

Noncurrent assets (including capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation), decreased approximately \$3.5 million. Capital assets were reduced by depreciation expense of approximately \$7.0 million.

Total liabilities decreased by approximately \$7.8 million compared to the prior year. This decline was largely attributable to annual debt payments and declines in our postemployment benefit and net pension liabilities. During the 2025 fiscal year, the College paid approximately \$1.7 million of scheduled payments on existing notes payable. In the 2026 fiscal year, about

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

\$1.1 million of this debt is scheduled for repayment. Principal payments on bonds payable totaled approximately \$4.8 million during the 2025 fiscal year. In 2026, about \$4.8 million of this debt is scheduled for repayment. The College's postemployment benefit and net pension liabilities decreased by about \$0.8 million and \$1.3 million, respectively.

Condensed Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position (in Millions) Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	2025	2024 (Restated)	Percent Change
Operating Revenues			
Tuition and fees, net	\$ 35.4	\$ 31.3	13.1%
Auxiliary enterprises	0.3	0.3	0.0%
Other operating revenues	1.6	1.4	14.3%
Total operating revenues	\$ 37.3	33.0	13.0%
Operating expenses	87.4	83.2	5.0%
Operating loss	(50.1)	(50.2)	-0.2%
Nonoperating Revenues (expenses)			
Appropriations	36.1	34.7	4.0%
Other gifts, grants and contracts	16.2	16.0	1.3%
Investment income	0.7	1.5	-53.3%
Interest expense	(1.6)	(2.5)	-36.0%
Nonoperating revenues	51.4	49.7	3.4%
Income (loss) before other revenues	1.3	(0.5)	-360.0%
Capital and debt service appropriations	4.3	5.3	-18.9%
(Decrease) increase in net position	5.6	4.8	16.7%
Net position:			
Net position at beginning of year, as previously report	71.4	67.3	6.1%
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)	0.0	(0.70)	
Beginning net position, as restated	71.4	66.6	7.2%
Net Position at end of year	77.0	71.4	7.8%

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Overview of Financial Statements

The College's financial statements focus on the College as a whole rather than upon individual funds or activities. The Governmental Accounting Standards Board reporting model is designed to provide readers with a broad overview of the College's finances and is comprised of three basic statements:

- The Statement of Net Position presents information on the College's assets and liabilities, with the difference between the two reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position serve as an indicator of how the financial position of the College is changing.
- The Statement of Revenues, Expenses and Changes in Net Position presents information showing how the College's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the change occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will result in cash flows in future fiscal periods.
- The Statement of Cash Flows is reported on the direct method. The direct method of cash flow reporting portrays net cash flows from operations, financing, and investing receipts and disbursements.

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the financial statements. The notes contain details on both the accounting policies and procedures that the College has adopted as well as additional information for amounts reported in the financial statements.

Expenses by Natural Classification Years Ended June 30, 2025 and 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Salaries	45,275,513	44,300,251
Benefits	12,333,501	12,994,404
Pension	3,705,462	3,578,651
Supplies, maintenance and other	13,268,541	11,962,575
Student aid	4,099,946	2,596,254
Utilities	1,699,417	1,387,993
Depreciation and amortization	6,995,626	6,412,704
	<hr/>	<hr/>
Total operating expenses	\$ 87,378,006	\$ 83,232,832

The financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the College's financial position.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

MANAGEMENT'S DISCUSSION AND ANALYSIS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Economic Outlook

Seven months into Fiscal Year 2026 the College is in a similar position to the prior fiscal year. State and County appropriations are stable year-over-year.

Management remains focused on expense management as a means of achieving budget goals. The College is currently preparing the annual operating budget for Fiscal Year 2027. Salary expenses are expected to increase generally in accordance with contractual stipulations. The College expects to present a balanced budget for Fiscal Year 2027 to the Board of Directors.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Assets		
Current assets:		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 6,454,269	\$ 8,516,078
Investments, short-term	10,747,117	7,253,924
Receivables, net:		
Student	557,841	1,036,876
Federal and state agencies	1,288,929	492,287
Third-party tuition	235,501	198,907
Other	1,722,085	1,597,363
Prepaid expenses	533,807	361,704
Total current assets	<u>21,539,549</u>	<u>19,457,139</u>
Non-current assets:		
Restricted deposits held by authority	963,952	2,210,190
Capital assets, net	125,877,372	128,115,533
Total non-current assets	<u>126,841,324</u>	<u>130,325,723</u>
Total Assets	<u>148,380,873</u>	<u>149,782,862</u>
Deferred Outflows of Resources		
Other postemployment benefits		
Pension	754,931	923,504
	2,597,272	3,209,193
Total Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>3,352,203</u>	<u>4,132,697</u>
Total Assets and Deferred Outflows of Resources	<u>\$ 151,733,076</u>	<u>\$ 153,915,559</u>

(Continued)

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF NET POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Continued)

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Liabilities		
Current liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	\$ 714,723	\$ 673,719
Accrued compensation and benefits	4,287,850	4,263,725
Unearned revenues	4,321,875	4,200,946
Lease obligations, current portion	644,637	611,929
Subscription obligation, current portion	1,063,335	793,516
Notes payable, current portion	1,358,196	1,469,111
Bonds payable	6,508,210	5,063,206
Total current liabilities	18,898,826	17,076,152
Non-current liabilities:		
Lease obligations	876,441	307,619
Subscription obligation	23,878	916,261
Notes payable	1,472,558	1,205,532
Bonds payable	27,756,483	35,230,196
Postemployment benefit liability	10,850,484	11,678,124
Net pension liability	10,181,602	11,469,171
Total non-current liabilities	51,161,446	60,806,903
Total Liabilities	70,060,272	77,883,055
Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Other postemployment benefits	3,212,073	2,966,572
Pension	1,461,123	1,725,771
Total Deferred Inflows of Resources	4,673,196	4,692,343
Net Position		
Net position:		
Net investment in capital assets	87,137,586	84,728,353
Unrestricted	(10,137,978)	(13,388,192)
Total Net Position	76,999,608	71,340,161
Total Liabilities, Deferred Inflows of Resources, and Net Position	\$ 151,733,076	\$ 153,915,559

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Operating Revenues:		
Student tuition and fees (net of scholarship allowances of \$9,350,503 in 2025 and \$7,239,196 in 2024)	\$ 35,437,185	\$ 31,324,368
Auxiliary enterprises	285,621	248,258
Other operating revenues	1,609,683	1,448,579
Total operating revenues	37,332,489	33,021,205
Operating Expenses:		
Educational and general:		
Instruction	30,448,397	29,419,772
Academic support	12,146,397	14,217,983
Student services	6,370,734	6,326,302
Institutional support	19,090,884	16,583,069
Public services	690,811	742,260
Operation and maintenance of plant	7,085,050	6,240,959
Student aid	4,099,946	2,849,008
Depreciation	6,995,626	6,412,702
Auxiliary enterprises	450,161	440,776
Total operating expenses	87,378,006	83,232,831
Operating loss	(50,045,517)	(50,211,626)

(Continued)

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGE IN NET POSITION

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Continued)

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Non-operating Revenues (Expenses):		
Appropriations:		
Local	13,102,500	13,102,500
Commonwealth	22,969,371	21,596,608
Federal grants and contracts	8,201,546	7,297,998
Commonwealth grants and contracts	4,644,092	5,156,165
Other gifts, grants, and contracts	3,351,049	3,527,697
Investment income	738,433	1,475,446
Interest on indebtedness	(1,632,319)	(2,463,136)
Net non-operating revenues	51,374,672	49,693,278
Net gain/loss before other revenues	1,329,155	(518,348)
Other Revenues:		
Capital and debt service appropriations	4,330,292	5,306,842
Change in Net Position	5,659,447	4,788,494
Net Position:		
Beginning of year, as previously reported	71,340,161	67,279,049
Change in accounting principle (GASB 101)	-	(727,382)
Beginning net position, as restated	71,340,161	66,551,667
End of year	\$ 76,999,608	\$ 71,340,161

(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:		
Student tuition and fees	\$ 35,394,707	\$ 31,705,439
Payments to:		
Suppliers	(13,527,065)	(12,586,723)
Utilities	(1,699,417)	(1,387,993)
Employees	(45,374,606)	(44,303,033)
Benefits	(16,160,701)	(17,151,436)
Student aid	(4,100,583)	(2,851,059)
Auxiliary enterprises	285,621	248,258
Other receipts	1,435,999	1,297,996
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	(43,746,045)	(45,028,551)
Cash Flows From Non-Capital Financing Activities:		
Commonwealth appropriations	27,613,462	26,752,773
Federal appropriations	7,399,169	7,509,055
Local appropriations	14,325,678	14,301,322
Grants, gifts and contracts for other than capital purposes	2,155,341	2,303,431
Net cash provided by (used in) non-capital financing activities	51,493,650	50,866,581
Cash Flows From Capital Financing Activities:		
Purchases of capital assets	(6,364,288)	(2,919,078)
Principal paid on capital leases and debt	(5,893,631)	(7,994,718)
Commonwealth capital and debt service appropriations	4,330,292	5,306,842
Interest paid on capital leases and debt	(1,634,458)	(2,463,136)
Net cash provided by (used in) capital financing activities	(9,562,085)	(8,070,090)
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:		
Withdrawals for construction from deposits held by Authority	2,507,431	2,083,254
Purchases of investments	(3,493,193)	(386,015)
Interest on income	738,433	1,475,445
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	(247,329)	3,172,684
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	(2,061,809)	940,624
Cash and Cash Equivalents:		
Beginning of year	8,516,078	7,575,454
End of year	\$ 6,454,269	\$ 8,516,078

(Continued)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

(Continued)

	2025	2024 (Restated)
Reconciliation of Operating Loss to Net Cash Used in Operating Activities:		
Operating loss	\$ (50,045,517)	\$ (50,211,626)
Adjustments to reconcile operating loss to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Depreciation	6,995,626	6,412,702
Bad debt expense	506,815	145,315
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Student receivables	479,035	290,817
Other receivables	(931,748)	(246,367)
Prepaid expenses	(172,103)	476,474
Deferred outflows - OPEB	168,573	92,573
Deferred outflows - pension	611,922	(784,712)
Accounts payable and accrued liabilities	41,004	(162,141)
Accrued compensation and benefits	751,507	(283,093)
Unearned revenue	(16,539)	286,120
Other liabilities	-	(396,313)
Postemployment benefit liability	(827,640)	(1,414,135)
Net pension liability	(1,287,569)	977,236
Deferred inflows - OPEB	245,501	594,202
Deferred inflows - pension	(264,912)	(805,603)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>\$ (43,746,045)</u>	<u>\$ (45,028,551)</u>
		(Concluded)

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

COMPONENT UNIT - BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Assets		
<hr/>		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$ 1,034,153	\$ 1,270,886
Promises to give, net	59,941	56,458
Investments	<u>13,543,976</u>	<u>11,965,304</u>
Total Assets	<u>\$ 14,638,070</u>	<u>\$ 13,292,648</u>
Liabilities and Net Assets		
<hr/>		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable	\$ 630,891	\$ 688,779
Deferred revenue	28,382	29,260
Present value of gift annuities payable	<u>43,747</u>	<u>45,070</u>
Total Liabilities	<u>703,020</u>	<u>763,109</u>
Net Assets:		
Without donor restrictions	1,002,781	1,090,809
With donor restrictions	<u>12,932,269</u>	<u>11,438,730</u>
Total Net Assets	<u>13,935,050</u>	<u>12,529,539</u>
Total Liabilities and Net Assets	<u>\$ 14,638,070</u>	<u>\$ 13,292,648</u>

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

COMPONENT UNIT - BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF ACTIVITIES

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	2025			2024		
	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Support and Revenue:						
Contributions and grants	\$ 293,849	\$ 926,868	\$ 1,220,717	\$ 182,755	\$ 1,044,326	\$ 1,227,081
Donated services and facility usage	228,002	-	228,002	234,702	-	234,702
Investment income realized	10,362	332,285	342,647	21,807	685,767	707,574
Change in unrealized (losses) gains on investments	-	1,265,024	1,265,024	-	796,534	796,534
Net assets released from restriction	999,673	(999,673)	-	1,136,269	(1,136,269)	-
Total support and revenue	<u>1,531,886</u>	<u>1,524,504</u>	<u>3,056,390</u>	<u>1,575,533</u>	<u>1,390,358</u>	<u>2,965,891</u>
Expenses:						
Program services	1,060,198	-	1,060,198	1,122,538	-	1,122,538
Support services	92,912	-	92,912	143,639	-	143,639
Fundraising	497,769	-	497,769	296,376	-	296,376
Total expenses	<u>1,650,879</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,650,879</u>	<u>1,562,553</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>1,562,553</u>
(Loss) excess of revenues, gains and other support over expenses before transfers	<u>(118,993)</u>	<u>1,524,504</u>	<u>1,405,511</u>	<u>12,980</u>	<u>1,390,358</u>	<u>1,403,338</u>
Transfers	30,965	(30,965)	-	-	-	-
Change in net assets	(88,028)	1,493,539	1,405,511	12,980	1,390,358	1,403,338
Net Assets, Beginning	<u>1,090,809</u>	<u>11,438,730</u>	<u>12,529,539</u>	<u>1,077,829</u>	<u>10,048,372</u>	<u>11,126,201</u>
Net Assets, Ending	<u>\$ 1,002,781</u>	<u>\$ 12,932,269</u>	<u>\$ 13,935,050</u>	<u>\$ 1,090,809</u>	<u>\$ 11,438,730</u>	<u>\$ 12,529,539</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

COMPONENT UNIT - BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE FOUNDATION

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Cash Flows From Operating Activities:		
Change in net assets	\$ 1,405,511	\$ 1,403,338
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash provided by (used in) operating activities:		
Realized and unrealized loss (gain) on investments	(1,265,673)	(1,202,458)
Effects of change in operating assets and liabilities:		
Unconditional promise to give	(3,483)	25,835
Accounts payable	(57,888)	13,135
Present value of gift annuities payable	(1,323)	(1,296)
Deferred revenue	(878)	(11,858)
Net cash provided by (used in) operating activities	<u>76,266</u>	<u>226,696</u>
Cash Flows From Investing Activities:		
Purchase of Investments	(344,943)	(913,642)
Sale of investment	<u>31,944</u>	<u>632,114</u>
Net cash provided by (used in) investing activities	<u>(312,999)</u>	<u>(281,528)</u>
Net Increase (Decrease) in Cash and Cash Equivalents	<u>(236,733)</u>	<u>(54,832)</u>
Cash and Cash Equivalents:		
Beginning of year	<u>1,270,886</u>	<u>1,325,718</u>
End of year	<u>\$ 1,034,153</u>	<u>\$ 1,270,886</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

1. Nature of Operations and Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Organization

Bucks County Community College (the College) was founded in 1964 in response to a need for a two-year collegiate institution to serve citizens within the local area who would benefit from an experience in higher education. The College is funded through a diversified financial support system from the County of Bucks, Pennsylvania (the County), the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (the Commonwealth) and its students.

The College is considered a component unit of the County due to the County's legal obligation to provide financial support through appropriations to the College, in addition to the County's guaranteeing certain of the College's debt obligations. As such, the financial statements of the College are incorporated into the annual comprehensive financial report of the County.

Reporting Entity

In accordance with Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) guidance, the College has determined that the Bucks County Community College Foundation (the Foundation) should be included in the College's financial statements as a discretely presented component unit. A component unit is a legally separate organization for which the primary institution is financially accountable or closely related.

Under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code, the Foundation is a legally separate, tax-exempt component unit of the College. The Foundation acts primarily as a fund-raising organization to supplement the resources that are available to the College in support of its programs. Although the College does not control the timing or amount of receipts from the Foundation, the majority of resources, or income thereon, which the Foundation holds and invests are restricted to the activities of the College by the donors. Since these restricted resources held by the Foundation can only be used by, or for the benefit of, the College, the Foundation is considered a component unit of the College and is discretely presented in the College's financial statements as of June 30, 2025 and 2024.

Complete financial statements for the Foundation may be obtained at the College's administrative office.

The Foundation is a private nonprofit organization that reports under Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) accounting standards codification. As such, certain revenue recognition criteria and presentation features are different from GASB revenue recognition criteria and

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

presentation features. No modifications have been made to the Foundation's financial information in the College's financial reporting entity for these differences.

Measurement Focus, Basis of Accounting, and Basis of Presentation

The financial statements have been prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP), as prescribed by the GASB. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements have been met.

The College functions as a business-type activity, as defined by GASB.

Operating Revenues

Operating revenues of the College consist of tuition and fees, sales and services of educational activities and auxiliary enterprise revenues. In addition, governmental and private grants and contracts in which the grantor receives equal value for the funds given to the College are recorded as operating revenue. Transactions related to capital and financing activities, noncapital financing activities, investing activities and state, local and federal appropriations are components of nonoperating revenue. Private grants and contracts in which the grantor does not receive equal value for the funds given to the College are also reported as nonoperating revenue.

Scholarship Discounts and Allowances

Student tuition and fee revenues, and certain other revenues from students, are reported net of scholarship discounts and allowances in the statements of revenues, expenses and changes in net position. Scholarship discounts and allowances are the difference between the stated charge for goods and services provided by the College and the amount that is paid by students and/or third parties making payments on students' behalf. Certain governmental grants are recorded as either operating or nonoperating revenues in the College's financial statements. To the extent that revenues from such programs are used to satisfy tuition and fees and other student charges, the College has recorded a scholarship discount and allowance.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Net Position

The College maintains the following net position classifications:

Net investment in capital assets – Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation and outstanding principal balances of debt, net of restricted cash, attributable to the acquisition, construction, repair or improvement of those assets.

Restricted, Nonexpendable – Net position subject to externally imposed conditions requiring that they be maintained by the College in perpetuity. The College had no such net position at June 30, 2025 or 2024.

Restricted, expendable – Net position whose use is subject to externally imposed conditions that can be fulfilled by the actions of the College or by the passage of time. The College had no such net position at June 30, 2025 or 2024.

Unrestricted – All other categories of net position. Unrestricted net position may be designated for specific purposes by the College's Board of Trustees.

When both restricted and unrestricted assets are available for expenditure, the decision as to which assets are used first is left to the discretion of the College.

Tuition Revenue

Tuition revenue is recognized when instruction is provided. A receivable is recognized when a student application is processed and an invoice submitted, with revenue recognition deferred until the instruction starts.

Cash Equivalents

Short-term investments with an original maturity of three months or less and nonnegotiable certificates of deposits are classified as cash equivalents.

Accounts Receivable

Accounts receivable consist of tuition and fees charged to current and former students or third parties, amounts due from federal and state governments in connection with reimbursements of allowable expenditures made pursuant to grants and contracts and other miscellaneous sources.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Accounts receivable are reported at net realizable value. Accounts are written off when they are determined to be uncollectible based upon management's assessment of individual accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts is estimated based upon the College's historical losses and periodic review of individual accounts. The allowance for doubtful accounts was \$350,000 and \$350,000 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Capital Assets

Capital assets are stated at cost or at fair market value if received by donation. Depreciation and amortization are recorded on the straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of the assets. The College capitalizes assets with a useful life in excess of one year and an original cost exceeding \$2,500. The lives are as follows:

Building improvements	15 to 40 years
Library books and microfilm	7 to 25 years
Equipment	3 to 8 years

The period of amortization of capitalized leased equipment and building improvements coincides with the lease terms.

Unearned Revenue

Unearned revenue includes amounts received for tuition and fees, grants, corporate sponsorship payments and certain auxiliary activities prior to the end of the fiscal year but related to the subsequent accounting period.

Compensated Absences

Liability for compensated absences (unused vacation and sick leave) is accounted for in accordance with the provisions of GASB Statement No. 101, *Accounting for Compensated Absences*, and accordingly, the liability for employees' rights to receive compensation for future absences is recorded as a liability in the statements of net position in accrued compensation and benefits.

Vacation

The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation benefits, which are eligible for payment at the employee's current pay rate upon separation from employment.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Sick Leave

The College's policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused sick leave. All sick leave lapses when employees leave the College and, upon separation for service, no monetary obligation exists. However, a liability for estimated value of sick leave that will be used by employees prior to employment separation is included in the liability for compensated absences on the Statement of Net Position.

Liabilities recorded for compensated absences at June 30 were as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024 restated</u>
Beginning balance	\$ 2,202,397	\$ 1,464,991
Net change	<u>(54,283)</u>	<u>737,406</u>
Ending balance	<u>\$ 2,148,114</u>	<u>\$ 2,202,397</u>

Termination Benefits

The College provides monetary incentives to employees participating in voluntary early retirement programs, which are payable in a lump sum or over a maximum three-year period. The College accounts for these benefits in accordance with GASB Statement No. 47, *Accounting for Termination Benefits*. These benefits amounted to \$222,395 and \$407,967 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, and are recorded in accrued compensation and benefits in the statements of net position upon employees' electing participation in the early retirement programs.

Retirement Benefits

The Teachers Insurance & Annuity Association (TIAA) plan is a contributory defined contribution plan administered by the College. Plan contributions are invested, at the direction of the participant, in one or more of the funding vehicles available to the participant under the plan. The College is the authority under which plan provisions are established or may be amended.

The College provides eligible employees with retirement benefits through the Public School Employer's Retirement System (PSERS), and the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS), which are governmental cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit pension plans.

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

fiduciary net position of PSERS and SERS, and additions to/deductions from fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS and SERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions

For purposes of measuring the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the PSERS and the Bucks County Community College postretirement benefit plan (College OPEB Plan), and additions to/deductions from PSERS's and the College OPEB Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by PSERS and the College OPEB Plan. For this purpose, benefit payments are recognized when due and payable in accordance with benefit terms.

Leases

The College entered into various equipment lease purchase agreements from other entities. The leases include copiers, computers and various other equipment. The obligations associated with these leases have been recognized as a liability in the statements of net position based on future lease payments, discounted by the incremental borrowing rate.

Lease terms may include options to extend or terminate certain leases. The value of a lease is reflected in the valuation if it is reasonably certain an option to extend or terminate will be exercised.

The College has certain leases that are for periods of 12 months or less. Leases with an initial term of 12 months or less are not recorded on the statements of net position. Short-term lease expenses are recognized on a straight-line basis over the lease term as an operating expense.

Subscription Liabilities

The College is a lessee for noncancellable software subscriptions. The College recognizes subscription obligation and an intangible right-to-use subscription asset (subscription asset) as part of capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation on the statement of net position.

At the commencement of a subscription, the College initially measures the subscription liability at the present value of payments expected to be made during the subscription term. Subsequently, the subscription liability is reduced by the principal portion of payments made.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The subscription asset is initially measured as the initial amount of the subscription liability, adjusted for payments made at or before the commencement date, plus certain direct costs. Subsequently, the subscription asset is amortized on the straight-line basis over its useful life.

Key estimates and judgments related to subscription liabilities include how the College determines (1) the discount rate it uses to discount the expected contract payments to present value, (2) subscription term, and (3) subscription payments.

- The College uses the interest rate charged by the lessor as the discount rate. When interest rates charged by the lessor is not provided, the College generally uses its estimated incremental borrowing rate as the discount rate for subscription contracts.
- The subscription term includes the noncancellable period of the subscription. If a subscription automatically renews after the initial term, the College uses a period of 3 years to record the subscription liability for automatic renewals. Subscription payments included in the measurement of the liability are composed of fixed payments and purchase options price the College is reasonably certain to exercise.

The College monitors changes in circumstances that would require remeasurements of its subscription liability and will remeasure the subscription asset and liability if certain changes occur that are expected to significantly affect the amount of the subscription liability. Subscription assets are reported with capital assets and subscription liabilities are reported with long term liabilities on the statement of net position.

Risk Management

The College is exposed to various risks of loss related to torts; theft of, damage to, and destruction of assets; errors and omissions; injuries to and illnesses of employees; and natural disasters. The College purchases commercial insurance coverage for general liability, cybersecurity, property and casualty, workers' compensation, environmental and antitrust liabilities, and certain employee health benefits.

Use of Estimates

The preparation of the College's financial statements in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from these estimates.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Adopted Pronouncements

The requirements of the following GASB Statements were adopted by the College's 2025 financial statements:

The College implemented GASB Statement 101, "*Compensated Absences*". The College policy permits employees to accumulate earned but unused leave including sick leave and vacation leave. The entire balance of vacation leave are recognized as a liability at year end. Sick leave is recognized as if it is more likely than not to be used.

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the College implemented GASB Statement No. 101, *Compensated Absences*. For the implementation, the beginning net position has been restated as follows:

Net position, July 1, 2024 - as previously reported	\$ 72,067,543
Change in Accounting Principle - GASB 101	<u>(727,382)</u>
Net position, July 1, 2024 - as restated	<u>\$ 71,340,161</u>

GASB Statement No. 102 "*Certain Risk Disclosures*" was adopted for the year ended June 30, 2025. This statement had no significant impact on the College's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2025.

Pending Pronouncements

GASB has issued statements that will become effective in future years including Statement Nos. 103 (Financial Reporting Model Improvements) and 104 (Disclosures and Classification of Certain Capital Assets). Management has not yet determined the impact of these statements on the financial statements.

Change in Prior-Year Financial Statement Presentation

Certain reclassifications of expenses previously reported for the year ended June 30, 2024, have been made to the accompanying financial statements to maintain consistency between periods presented. These reclassifications had no impact on the net position or total net position for the year ended June 30, 2024.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

2. Deposits and Investments

The College follows Section 1706 of the County Code of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for investment of College funds. As such, the College is authorized to invest its funds in the following:

- United States Treasury Bills.
- Short-term obligations of the United States government or its agencies and instrumentalities.
- Deposits in savings accounts or time deposits, other than certificates of deposit, or share accounts of institutions having their principal place of business in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania and insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) or other like insurance.
- Obligations of the United States of America or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the United States of America, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or of any political subdivision of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its agencies or instrumentalities backed by the full faith and credit of the political subdivision.
- Shares of an investment company registered under the Investment Company Act of 1940, whose shares are registered under the Securities Act of 1933.
- Certificates of deposit purchased from institutions having their principal place of business in or outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania that are insured by the FDIC or other like insurance. For any amounts in excess of the insured maximum, such deposits shall be collateralized by a pledge or assignment of assets pursuant to Act No. 72 of the General Assembly. Certificates of deposits may not exceed 20% of a bank's total capital surplus or 20% of a savings and loan's or savings bank's assets net of its liabilities.
- Commercial paper and prime commercial paper meeting certain requirements.
- Repurchase agreements that are fully collateralized by obligations of the United States of America.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The carrying amount of the College's deposits was \$6,454,269 and \$8,516,078 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The bank balance totaled \$6,361,112 and \$9,625,627 as of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. The difference represents outstanding checks payable and normal reconciling items.

The following is the fair value of deposits and investments at June 30, 2025:

	<u>College</u>	<u>Component Unit Foundation</u>
Deposits:		
Demand deposits	\$ 6,454,269	\$ 1,034,153
Investments:		
Cash equivalents	10,747,117	-
Mutual funds, equities	-	9,754,842
Mutual funds, fixed income	-	3,789,134
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 17,201,386</u>	<u>\$ 14,578,129</u>

The following is the fair value of deposits and investments at June 30, 2024:

	<u>College</u>	<u>Component Unit Foundation</u>
Deposits:		
Demand deposits	\$ 8,516,078	\$ 1,270,886
Investments:		
Cash equivalents	7,253,924	-
Mutual funds, equities	-	8,385,091
Mutual funds, fixed income	-	3,580,213
Total deposits and investments	<u>\$ 15,770,002</u>	<u>\$ 13,236,190</u>

In addition to the deposits and investments listed above, the College also has bond proceeds available for campus construction held by the Bank of New York (the Trustee), under the terms of various bond indentures. Bond proceeds available for campus construction are carried in the financial statements at fair value and consist of money market mutual funds and cash equivalents. Bond proceeds available for construction as of June 30, 2025 and 2024 are \$963,952 and \$2,210,190, respectively, which are reported as restricted deposits held by Authority in the accompanying statements of net position.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The College's investments are subject to various risks. Among these risks are custodial credit risk, credit risk and interest rate risk. Each one of these risks is discussed in more detail below.

Custodial credit risk for deposits is the risk that, in the event of a bank failure, the College's deposits may not be returned to it. The College does not have a formal deposit policy for custodial credit risk. Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 72 of 1971, as amended, allows banking institutions to satisfy the collateralization requirement by pooling eligible investments to cover total public funds on deposit in excess of federal insurance. Such pooled collateral is pledged with the financial institutions' trust departments.

The bank balance of the College's cash deposits is categorized as follows to give an indication of the level of risk assumed by the College at June 30:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Insured (FDIC)	\$ 486,703	\$ 718,888
Collateralized:		
Collateral held by pledging bank's trust department not in College's name	<u>5,874,409</u>	<u>8,498,282</u>
Total	<u>\$ 6,361,112</u>	<u>\$ 9,217,170</u>

Included in cash and cash equivalents in 2025 and 2024 is \$0 and \$629,879, respectively, of cash and cash equivalents held in a custodial capacity.

The investment policy of the College contains no limitations on the amount that can be invested in any one issuer. Investments in any one issuer that represent 5% or more of total College investments are as follows as of June 30, 2025:

<u>Issuer</u>	<u>Maturity</u>	<u>Investment Type</u>	<u>Reported Amount</u>
GS Financial Solutions Treasury Solutions	N/A	Cash equivalents	\$ 10,747,117

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Interest rate risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect the fair value of an investment. The College calls for restrictions on investments consisting of maturity in less than 2 years. As of June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, the College had the following investments and maturities:

	June 30, 2025			
	Total	Fair Value	Less than 1 year	1 - 2 years
Investment Type:				
Investments:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 10,747,117	\$ 10,747,117	\$ -	\$ -
Total investments	<u>\$ 10,747,117</u>	<u>\$ 10,747,117</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
	June 30, 2024			
	Total	Fair Value	Less than 1 year	1 - 2 years
Investment Type:				
Investments:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 7,253,924	\$ 7,253,924	\$ -	\$ -
Total investments	<u>\$ 7,253,924</u>	<u>\$ 7,253,924</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

3. Accounts Receivable, Students

Student accounts receivable represent amounts due for tuition fees from currently enrolled and former students and other entities. The College extends unsecured credit to students and other entities in connection with their studies and other educational services provided. Some of those students are no longer enrolled or have completed their degrees. Student accounts receivable consist of the following at June 30:

	2025	2024
Accounts receivable, student	\$ 907,841	\$ 1,386,876
Less allowance for doubtful accounts	<u>(350,000)</u>	<u>(350,000)</u>
Total	<u>\$ 557,841</u>	<u>\$ 1,036,876</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

4. Fair Value Measurements, Investments and Financial Instruments

Fair Value Measurements

The College measures fair value of its investments on a recurring basis in accordance with GAAP. Fair value is defined as the price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. The framework that the authoritative guidance establishes for measuring fair value includes a hierarchy used to classify the inputs used in measuring fair value. The level in the fair value hierarchy within which the fair value measurement falls is determined based on the lowest level input that is significant to the fair value measurement.

The levels of the fair value hierarchy are as follows:

Level 1 - Fair value is based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities. These generally provide the most reliable evidence and are used to measure fair value whenever possible.

Level 2 - Fair value is based on significant inputs, other than Level 1 inputs, that are observable either directly or indirectly for substantially the same term of the asset or liability through corroboration with observable market data. Level 2 inputs include quoted market prices in active markets for similar assets, quoted market prices in markets that are not active for identical or similar assets, and other observable inputs.

Level 3 - Fair value is based on significant unobservable inputs. Examples of valuation methodologies that would result in Level 3 classification include option pricing models, discounted cash flows, and other similar techniques.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The following table presents financial instruments of the College measured at fair value at June 30, 2025 and 2024 by caption on the statements of net position:

	June 30, 2025			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Reported at Fair Value				
Investments:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 10,747,117	\$ 10,747,117	\$ -	\$ -
Total investments	<u>\$ 10,747,117</u>	<u>\$ 10,747,117</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

	June 30, 2024			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Reported at Fair Value				
Investments:				
Cash equivalents	\$ 7,253,924	\$ 7,253,924	\$ -	\$ -
Total investments	<u>\$ 7,253,924</u>	<u>\$ 7,253,924</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

Component Unit

The following table presents financial instruments of the Foundation measured at fair value at June 30, 2025 and 2024 by caption on the statements of net position:

	June 30, 2025			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Reported at Fair Value				
Equities:				
Mutual funds	\$ 9,754,842	\$ 9,754,842	\$ -	\$ -
Fixed income:				
Mutual funds	<u>3,789,134</u>	<u>3,789,134</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>
Total investments	<u>\$ 13,543,976</u>	<u>\$ 13,543,976</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

	June 30, 2024			
	Total	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3
Reported at Fair Value				
Equities:				
Mutual funds	\$ 8,385,091	\$ 8,385,091	\$ -	\$ -
Fixed income:				
Mutual funds	3,580,213	3,580,213	-	-
Total investments	<u>\$ 11,965,304</u>	<u>\$ 11,965,304</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>

The valuation methods for recurring fair value measurements are as follows:

- Cash equivalents are classified in Level 1 as amounts are highly liquid.
- The mutual funds held by the Foundation are valued using Level 1 inputs.
- Fixed income securities, including commercial paper, certificates of deposit and municipal bonds, are classified in Level 2 of the fair value hierarchy, and are valued based on using a matrix pricing technique. Matrix pricing is used to value securities based on the securities' relationship to benchmark quoted prices.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

5. Capital Assets, Net

Capital asset activity for the year ended June 30, 2025 consisted of the following:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Retirement and Transfers	Balance June 30, 2025
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 4,839,020	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,839,020
Construction in progress	14,805,093	1,880,797	(16,622,251)	63,639
Total non-depreciable assets	19,644,113	1,880,797	(16,622,251)	4,902,659
Depreciable assets:				
Building improvements	184,745,923	8,544,737	(2,993,173)	190,297,487
Leased capital equipment	6,730,130	1,684,702	-	8,414,832
Subscription asset	2,823,601	602,541	-	3,426,142
Furniture and equipment	23,592,052	8,928,526	(3,149,812)	29,370,766
Library equipment	4,192,367	-	(3,563,500)	628,867
Total depreciable assets	222,084,073	19,760,506	(9,706,485)	232,138,094
Less: accumulated depreciation	113,612,653	6,995,626	(9,444,898)	111,163,381
Net	\$ 128,115,533	\$ 14,645,677	\$ (16,883,838)	\$ 125,877,372

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

Capital assets activity for the year ended June 30, 2024 consisted of the following:

	<u>Balance July 1, 2023</u>	<u>Additions</u>	<u>Retirement and Transfers</u>	<u>Balance June 30, 2024</u>
Non-depreciable assets:				
Land	\$ 4,839,020	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 4,839,020
Construction in progress	12,793,569	2,283,461	(271,937)	14,805,093
Total non-depreciable assets	17,632,589	2,283,461	(271,937)	19,644,113
Depreciable assets:				
Building improvements	184,236,342	509,581	-	184,745,923
Leased capital equipment	6,730,130	-	-	6,730,130
Subscription asset	2,823,601	-	-	2,823,601
Furniture and equipment	23,212,637	512,019	(132,604)	23,592,052
Library equipment	4,186,427	5,940	-	4,192,367
Total depreciable assets	221,189,137	1,027,540	(132,604)	222,084,073
Less: accumulated depreciation	107,332,557	6,280,096	-	113,612,653
Net	<u>\$ 131,489,169</u>	<u>\$ (2,969,095)</u>	<u>\$ (404,541)</u>	<u>\$ 128,115,533</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

6. Long-Term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was as follows:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Payments/ Settlements	Balance June 30, 2025	Current Portion
Lease obligations	\$ 919,548	\$ 1,684,702	\$ (1,083,172)	\$ 1,521,078	\$ 644,637
Notes payable	1,948,643	1,625,222	(743,111)	2,830,754	1,358,196
Notes from direct borrowing	726,000	-	(726,000)	-	-
Bonds payable	40,293,402	14,320,000	(20,328,709)	34,284,693	6,508,210
Software lease	1,709,777	602,541	(1,225,105)	1,087,213	1,063,335
Postemployment benefit liability	11,678,124	-	(827,640)	10,850,484	-
Net pension liability	11,469,171	-	(1,287,569)	10,181,602	-
Total	\$ 68,744,665	\$ 18,232,465	\$ (26,221,306)	\$ 60,755,824	\$ 9,574,378

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Payments/ Settlements	Balance June 30, 2024	Current Portion
Lease obligations	\$ 1,755,130	\$ -	\$ (835,582)	\$ 919,548	\$ 611,929
Notes payable	2,578,029	-	(629,386)	1,948,643	743,111
Notes from direct borrowing	1,452,000	-	(726,000)	726,000	726,000
Bonds payable	58,472,762	-	(18,179,360)	40,293,402	5,063,206
Software Lease	2,503,293	-	(793,516)	1,709,777	793,516
Postemployment benefit liability	13,092,259	-	(1,414,135)	11,678,124	-
Net pension liability	10,491,935	977,236	-	11,469,171	-
Total	\$ 90,345,408	\$ 977,236	\$ (22,577,979)	\$ 68,744,665	\$ 7,937,762

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

7. Lease Liability

The College entered into various equipment lease purchase agreements since 2019. The leases include copiers, computers, and various other equipment. The College makes certain assumptions and judgements in determining the discount rate, as most leases do not provide an implicit rate. The College uses their incremental borrowing rate, for collateralized borrowing, based on information available at the commencement date in determining the present value of lease payments. The College has recognized capitalized lease equipment included in net capital assets.

<u>Lease Liability Description</u>	<u>Lease Term (Years)</u>	<u>Interest Rates (%)</u>	<u>Outstanding Balance</u>
Computer equipment	3	2 - 5 %	\$ 1,185,203
Copiers	5	2 - 8	157,487
Various other furniture and equipment	5 - 6	3 - 7	137,298

Debt service requirements to maturity for the College are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30:</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 644,637	\$ 23,635	\$ 668,272
2027	575,099	12,779	587,878
2028	219,926	4,050	223,976
2029	30,066	536	30,602
2030	10,260	90	10,350
	<u>\$ 1,479,988</u>	<u>\$ 41,090</u>	<u>\$ 1,521,078</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

8. Subscription Asset

The College has two subscription software assets under noncancellable subscriptions which extend their accounting software through September 30, 2026 and March 31, 2028. The College recognizes subscription liabilities and intangible subscription assets in the financial statements. The subscriptions expire in fiscal year 2026 and 2028.

The following is summary of capital assets activity at June 30, 2025:

	Balance July 1, 2024	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2025
Subscription asset				
Asset being amortized:				
Software	\$ 2,823,601	\$ 602,541	\$ -	\$ 3,426,142
Total	<u>2,823,601</u>	<u>602,541</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>3,426,142</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(1,411,800)</u>	<u>(906,747)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(2,318,547)</u>
Net subscription asset				<u>\$ 1,107,595</u>

The following is summary of capital assets activity at June 30, 2024:

	Balance July 1, 2023	Additions	Deletions	Balance June 30, 2024
Subscription asset				
Asset being amortized:				
Software	\$ 2,823,601	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,823,601
Total	<u>2,823,601</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>2,823,601</u>
Less: accumulated depreciation	<u>(705,900)</u>	<u>(705,900)</u>	<u>-</u>	<u>(1,411,800)</u>
Net subscription asset				<u>\$ 1,411,801</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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The College has determined the lease interest rate for the software subscription to be 5% for discounting the subscription liabilities. Annual requirements to amortize the subscription liability and related interest are as follows:

<u>For the year ending June 30,</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 947,474
2027	210,889
Less: interest	<u>(71,150)</u>
	<u>\$ 1,087,213</u>

9. Notes Payable and Direct Borrowings

Pursuant to a direct borrowing loan agreement dated December 28, 2004 (Series A and B of 2004), between the Delaware Valley Regional Financing Authority (DVRFA) and the College, the DVRFA issued \$10,900,000 fixed rate Guaranteed Revenue Notes (collectively, the Notes). The Notes were issued to finance a capital project consisting of: (1) land acquisition, (b) site development and building construction of Bucks County Community College Lower County Campus, (c) the payment of interest costs during construction and (d) the payment of the costs of issuance of the Notes. Interest is payable monthly at 3.86% on the Series A and 4.53% on the Series B. Series A was paid off during 2017. The principal balance due on Series B was \$0, because it was paid off, and \$726,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In the event of any default, the Trustee may enforce, and upon the written request may declare all repayments to be immediately due and payable and the Trustee may pursue any and all remedies now or hereafter existing at law or in equity to collect all amounts then due and thereafter to become due under the loan agreement or to enforce the performance and observance of any other obligation or agreement of the Participant under the loan agreement.

Pursuant to the 2017 DVRFA note, the market value of interest rate swap agreement related to outstanding guaranteed revenue note is \$1,563,000 and \$2,317,000 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Pursuant to a loan agreement dated May 30, 2007 between a bank and the College, the bank issued a \$9,950,000 fixed rate Revenue Note (Note One). Note One was issued to finance capital improvements to the College's Lower County campus and the payment of the costs of issuance of the note. Monthly payments of approximately \$60,250, including interest at 3.99%, are due and payable monthly through maturity, April 2027. The principal balance due was \$1,267,754 and \$1,948,643 at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively. In the event of any default, the Trustee may enforce, and upon the written request of the holders of 25% in principal

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

amount of the bonds then outstanding thereunder and accompanied by indemnity as therein provided must, enforce for the benefit of all holders of such bonds all their rights of bringing suit, action or proceeding at law or in equity and of having a receiver appointed.

On November 15, 2023 the College entered into a loan agreement with the State Public School Building Authority in the amount of \$3,000,000 for the benefit of the College. The net proceeds will be used by the College for environmental remediation projects in Grupp and Founders Halls and other buildings on campus where issues are identified. The loan will bear interest at a fixed rate of 3.5% and matures on December 15, 2033.

Guarantees

The above notes payable are secured by pledged revenues of the College, and payments are unconditionally guaranteed in full by the County. Since inception, the College has met each of its scheduled debt service payments on these notes.

The aggregate future principal and interest payments required on the above obligations at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

<u>Year Ending June 30:</u>	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
2026	\$ 1,453,834	\$ 76,716	\$ 1,530,550
2027	1,376,920	30,724	1,407,644
	<u>\$ 2,830,754</u>	<u>\$ 107,440</u>	<u>\$ 2,938,194</u>

Interest expense on notes from direct borrowing was approximately \$164,163 and \$50,510 in 2025 and 2024, respectively.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

10. Bonds Payable – Conduit Debt

The College has entered into the following conduit debt obligation arrangements with the Authority.

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
College Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2014, payable in annual installments ranging from \$1,300,000 in 2025 to \$1,825,000, maturing in 2034, plus interest payable semiannually at rates ranging from 3% to 5%.	\$ -	\$ 15,600,000
College Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2016, payable in annual installments ranging from \$1,365,000 in 2025 to \$1,530,000, maturing in 2028, plus interest payable semiannually at rates ranging from 2.0% to 5%.	4,405,000	5,770,000
College building Revenue Bonds, Series 2017, payable in annual installments ranging from \$754,000 in 2025 to \$791,000, maturing in 2027, plus interest payable annually at a fixed rate of 2.328%.	1,563,000	2,317,000
College Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2019, payable in annual installments of \$1,390,000 in 2025 to \$955,000, maturing in 2039, plus interest payable semiannually at rates ranging from 2.65% to 5%.	12,805,000	14,195,000
College Building Revenue Bonds, Series 2024, payable in annual installments ranging from \$1,315,000 in 2025 to \$1,745,000, maturing in 2034, plus interest payable semiannually at a fixed rate of 5.0%	<u>13,005,000</u>	<u>-</u>
Total	31,778,000	37,882,000
Original issue premiums and loss on refinancing, net	<u>2,486,693</u>	<u>2,411,402</u>
Bonds payable	<u>\$ 34,264,693</u>	<u>\$ 40,293,402</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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In December 2014, the Authority issued \$25,585,000 College Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2014 (the 2014 Bonds). The proceeds of the 2014 Bonds were used to fund construction including renovations to Founders Hall, additions to the Science Building at the College's main campus, and costs of issuance of the bonds. Effective September 25, 2024, the Authority issued \$14,320,000 Guaranteed College Revenue Bonds, Series of 2024 (the 2024 Bonds). The proceeds of the 2024 Bonds were used to refinance the 2014 Bonds. The refunding resulted in an economic gain of approximately \$516,000 and cash flow savings of approximately \$624,000. The \$25,585,000 2024 Bonds, maturing in 2034, were issued as tax-exempt bonds with a 5% rate.

In October 2016, the Authority issued \$13,845,000 Guaranteed College Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2016 (the 2016 Bonds). The 2016 Bonds were issued to advance refund the Authority's obligations related to the 2008 College Revenue Bonds. The proceeds from the 2016 bonds were placed in an escrow account that will be used for the sole purpose to pay the 2008 bond obligations.

The College Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2017 (the 2017 Bonds) issue of \$7,500,000 to complete the Capital Improvement Program which includes replacement of roofs, generators, energy sources, signage, HVAC upgrades and elevator upgrades.

The College Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2019 (the 2019 Bonds) issue of \$20,890,000 to be used towards the construction of the new Workforce and Economic Development Center, renovation upgrades to the campus core, the acquisition of a new Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP) computer system and the cost of issuance for the 2019 Bonds.

The College Building Revenue Bonds, Series of 2022 (the 2022 Bonds) issue of \$12,580,000 to be used towards the construction of the new Welcome Center and the cost of issuance for the 2022 Bonds. In January 2024, the College defeased the 2022 Bonds by placing the proceeds of the original issue in an irrevocable trust to provide for all future debt service payments on the bonds. The trust account assets and the liability for the defeased obligation are not included in the College's financial statements at June 30, 2025 and 2024 respectively.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The future principal and interest payments required on the above obligations at June 30, 2025 are as follows:

	<u>Principal</u>	<u>Interest</u>	<u>Total</u>
<u>Year ending June 30:</u>			
2026	\$ 4,797,000	\$ 1,443,134	\$ 6,240,134
2027	4,996,000	1,244,014	6,240,014
2028	4,370,000	1,049,640	5,419,640
2029	1,950,000	880,750	2,830,750
2030-2034	11,320,000	2,840,250	14,160,250
2035-2039	4,345,000	673,000	5,018,000
2040-2043	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 31,778,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,130,788</u>	<u>\$ 39,908,788</u>

11. Retirement Benefits

Employees of the College are required to enroll in one of three available retirement plans immediately upon employment: the Pennsylvania State Employees' Retirement Systems (SERS), the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), or the Teachers Insurance and Annuity Association/College Retirement and Equity Fund (TIAA/CREF).

SERS and PSERS

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, the net OPEB liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions or OPEBs, pension expense, and OPEB expense, information about the fiduciary net position of SERS and PSERS and additions to/deductions from SERS/PSERS' fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by SERS and PSERS. For this purpose, benefit payments (including refunds of employee contributions) are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the benefit terms. Investments are reported at fair value.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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Plan Descriptions

SERS administers a governmental cost-sharing, multiple-employer defined benefit pension plan (SERS Pension) and the State Employees' Defined Contribution Plan (SERS investment plan). The SERS investment plan was established as part of Act 2017-5 and began enrollment on January 1, 2019. Both SERS plans were established by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Commonwealth) to provide pension benefits, including retirement, death, and disability benefits, for employees of state government and certain independent agencies. Membership in SERS is mandatory for most state employees. Members and employees of the Pennsylvania General Assembly, certain elected or appointed officials in the executive branch, department heads and certain employees in the field of education are not required but are given the option to participate. SERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.sers.pa.gov.

PSERS administers a governmental cost-sharing, multi-employer defined benefit pension plan (Pension Plan) and a governmental cost-sharing, multi-employer defined benefit Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program OPEB plan (Premium Assistance), to public school employees of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. In addition, PSERS administers the Health Options Program (HOP) for its retirees. The HOP is a PSERS sponsored voluntary health insurance program for the sole benefit of PSERS retirees, spouses of retirees, and survivor annuitants and their dependents who participate in HOP. The HOP is funded exclusively by the premiums paid by participants for the benefit coverage they elect. PSERS issues a publicly available financial report that can be obtained at www.psers.pa.gov.

Employees eligible for PSERS benefits include all full-time public school employees, part-time hourly public school employees who render at least 500 hours of service in the school year, and part-time per diem public school employees who render at least 80 days of service in the school year in any of the reporting entities in Pennsylvania.

Retirees who participate in the HOP or a Commonwealth public school employer-sponsored health insurance program are eligible for Premium Assistance if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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For Class DC members (as defined below) to become eligible for Premium Assistance, they must satisfy the following criteria:

- Attain Medicare eligibility with 24 ½ or more eligibility points, or
- Have 15 or more eligibility points and terminated after age 67, and
- Have received all or part of their distributions.

Benefits Provided

SERS provides retirement, death, and disability benefits. Article II of the Commonwealth's constitution assigns the authority to establish and amend the benefit provision of the plan to the General Assembly. Participants in SERS may receive retirement benefits after satisfying age and length-of-service requirements. Member retirement benefits are determined by taking years of credited service, multiplied by final average salary, multiplied by the annual accrual rate. Most employees who entered SERS membership prior to January 1, 2011, and who retire at age 60 with three years of service, or at any age with 35 years of service, are entitled to a full retirement benefit. Most employees who entered SERS membership after January 1, 2011, and who retire at age 65, are entitled to a full retirement benefit.

On June 12, 2017, with the passage of Act 2017-5, two new side-by-side hybrid defined benefit/defined contribution benefit options and a new defined contribution only option were established for all state employees who first enter SERS membership on or after January 1, 2019. Additionally, all current SERS members were given a one-time, irrevocable option to select one of the three new retirement benefit options between January 1, 2019 and March 31, 2019. The newly elected option became effective July 1, 2019, and generally will apply to all future service.

According to the State Employees' Retirement Code (SERC), all obligations of SERS will be assumed by the Commonwealth should SERS terminate.

PSERS members are eligible for monthly retirement benefits upon reaching (a) age 62 with at least one year of credited service; (b) age 60 with 30 or more years of credited service; or (c) 35 or more years of service regardless of age. Act 120 of 2010 (Act 120) preserves the benefits of existing members and introduced benefit reductions for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2011 through June 30, 2019. Act 120 created two new membership classes: Membership Class T-E (Class T-E) and Membership Class T-F (Class T-F). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-E and Class T-F members must work until age 65 with a minimum of three years of service or attain a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 92 with a minimum of 35 years of service. Benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%,

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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depending upon membership class, of the member's final average salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service. For members whose membership started prior to July 1, 2011, after completion of five years of service, a member's right to the defined benefits is vested and early retirement benefits may be elected. For Class T-E and T-F members, the right to benefits is vested after ten years of service.

PSERS participants are eligible for disability retirement benefits after completion of five years of credited service. Such benefits are generally equal to 2% or 2.5%, depending upon membership class, of the member's final salary (as defined in the Code) multiplied by the number of years of credited service, but not less than one-third of such salary nor greater than the benefit the member would have had at normal retirement age. Members over normal retirement age may apply for disability benefits.

Death benefits are payable upon the death of an active member who has reached age 62 with at least one year of credited service (age 65 with at least three years of credited service for Class T-E and Class T-F members) or who has at least five years of credited service (ten years for Class T-E and Class T-F members). Such benefits are actuarially equivalent to the benefit that would have been effective if the member had retired on the day before death.

Act 5 of 2017 (Act 5) eliminated the stand-alone defined benefit plan, introduced a hybrid benefit, and introduced a separate defined contribution plan for individuals who become new members on or after July 1, 2019. Act 5 created two new hybrid membership classes, Membership Class T-G (Class T-G) and Membership Class T-H (Class T-H) and the separate defined contribution membership class, Membership Class DC (Class DC). To qualify for normal retirement, Class T-G and Class T-H members must work until age 67 with a minimum of 3 years of credited service. Class T-G may also qualify for normal retirement by attaining a total combination of age and service that is equal to or greater than 97 with a minimum of 35 years of credited service.

PSERS – Premium Assistance

Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible annuitants are entitled to receive PSERS Premium Assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their eligible out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. As of June 30, 2023, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

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Member Contributions

SERS

Employees who participate in SERS are required to make a contribution. All employee contributions are recorded in individually identified accounts that are credited with interest, calculated at 4% per annum, as mandated by statute. Accumulated employee contributions and credited interest vest immediately and are returned to the employee upon termination of service if the employee is not eligible for other benefits. For all options under the new defined contribution plan, there is a three-year vesting period for employer contributions and immediate vesting for employee contributions.

The following illustrates the SERS' member's contribution as a percent of the member's gross pay:

- Most members of SERS and all state employees hired after June 30, 2001 and prior to January 1, 2011:
 - Membership Class AA 6.25%
- Members who enter SERS for the first time on or after January 1, 2011:
 - Membership Class A-3 6.25%
 - Membership Class A-4 (optional for A-3 members who elect within 45 days of entering SERS) 9.30%
- Members who enter SERS for the first time on or after January 1, 2019:
 - Membership Class A-5 (hybrid) 8.25% (combined rate)
 - Membership Class A-6 (hybrid) 7.50% (combined rate)
 - Defined Contribution Plan only 7.50%

PSERS

The following illustrates the PSERS' member's contribution as a percent of the member's qualifying compensation:

- Active members who joined PSERS prior to July 22, 1983:
 - Membership Class T-C 5.25%
 - Membership Class T-D 6.50%

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- Members who joined PSERS on or after July 22, 1983, and who were active or inactive as of July 1, 2001:
 - Membership Class T-C 6.25%
 - Membership Class T-D 7.50%

- Members who joined PSERS after June 30, 2001, and before July 1, 2011:
 - Membership Class T-D 7.50%

- Members who joined PSERS after June 30, 2011 and before June 30, 2019:
 - Membership Class T-E* 8.00%
 - Membership Class T-F** 10.80%

- Members who joined PSERS on or after July 1, 2019:
 - Membership Class T-G (hybrid)* 9.00% (combined rate)
 - Membership Class T-H (hybrid)** 8.25% (combined rate)
 - Defined Contribution only 7.50%

* Includes shared risk provision of +0.50% as of July 1, 2021.

** Includes shared risk provision of +0.75% as of July 1, 2021.

Employer Contributions

Section 5507 of the State Employees' Retirement Code (SERC) (71 Pa. C.S. §5507) requires that all SERS-participating employers make contributions to the fund on behalf of all active members and annuitants necessary to fund the liabilities and provide the annuity reserves required to pay benefits. SERS funding policy, as set by the SERS board, provides for periodic active member contributions at statutory rates. The SERS funding policy also provides for periodic employer contributions at actuarially determined rates based on SERS funding valuation, expressed as a percentage of annual retirement covered payroll, such that they, along with employee contributions and an actuarially determined rate of investment return, are adequate to accumulate assets to pay benefits when due.

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Employer rates are computed based on SERS fiscal year end of December 31 and differ depending on membership class. For the College's years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the employer required contribution rates were as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
Membership Class AA	40.33%	41.09%
Membership Class A-3	27.09%	27.60%
Membership Class A-4	27.09%	27.60%
Membership Class A-5	19.09%	19.65%
Membership Class A-6	19.09%	19.65%
Defined Contribution only	19.04%	19.60%

According to the Commonwealth Retirement Code, all obligations of the SERS will be assumed by the Commonwealth should SERS terminate. The contributions to SERS for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 were \$427,561, and \$196,311, respectively.

On November 27, 2019, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Act 2019-105 was signed into law. The law allows eligible employers to enter into an agreement with SERS to make a one-time lump sum payment of 75% to 100% of their respective unfunded accrued liability. SERS' actuaries will make the calculation of the portion of the unfunded accrued liability that an eligible employer is liable for based on SERS' most recent valuation report. The eligible employer will receive credit against future actuarially determined contributions on a periodic basis that coincide with its existing schedule for making employer contributions. The lump sum payment covers only liabilities accrued as of the date of the calculation. Future changes in the liability will attach to the employer as if the advance payment was not made. Agreements must have been entered into by December 31, 2024, and the lump sum payments must have been made by May 1, 2025. The College did not enter into an agreement to make a lump sum payment to SERS.

The College's contractually required PSERS contribution rate for fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was 33.90% and 34.00%, respectively, of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year, with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. This rate is composed of a 32.92% rate for the Pension Plan, a 0.63% rate for the Premium Assistance, and a 0.35% rate for Act 5 Defined Contribution for fiscal year ended June 30, 2025. This rate is composed of a 33.09% rate for the Pension Plan, a 0.64% rate for the Premium Assistance, and a 0.27% rate for Act 5 Defined Contribution for fiscal year ended June 30, 2024.

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The combined rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025 was a decrease from the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 combined rate of 34.00%. The combined rate for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2024 was an decrease from the fiscal year ended June 30, 2023 combined rate of 35.26%. The combined contribution rate will increase to 34.00% in fiscal year 2026 and is projected to grow to 38.51% by fiscal year 2033. Contributions to PSERS from the College were \$937,657 and \$904,130 for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively.

Commonwealth Contributions

SERS

No Commonwealth contributions are made on behalf of the College's participation in SERS.

PSERS

The Commonwealth of Pennsylvania pays approximately one-half of contributions directly to PSERS on behalf of the College. These contributions qualify as a special funding situation. The PSERS net pension liability recorded by the College reflects a reduction for the Commonwealth's support. The total of the collective net pension liability relative to PSERS that is associated with the College is as follows:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>
College's proportionate share of PSERS net pension liability	\$ 6,697,000	\$ 8,008,000
Commonwealth's proportionate share of PSERS net pension liability associated with the College	<u>6,695,000</u>	<u>8,002,000</u>
Total	<u>\$ 13,392,000</u>	<u>\$ 16,010,000</u>

Proportionate Share

SERS

The College's proportion of SERS' net pension liability was calculated utilizing the projected-contribution method. This methodology applies the most recently calculated contribution rates for the Commonwealth's fiscal year 2025, from the December 31, 2024 valuation, to the expected funding payroll.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

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At December 31, 2024 (measurement date for the net pension liability reported at June 30, 2025), the College's proportion for SERS was 0.0172% which was an increase of 0.0008% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2023. At December 31, 2023 (measurement date for the net pension liability reported at June 30, 2024), the College's proportion for SERS was 0.0164%, which was a decrease of 0.0011% from its proportion measured as of December 31, 2022.

PSERS

The College's proportion of PSERS' net pension liability and PSERS' net OPEB liability were calculated utilizing the College's one-year reported covered payroll as it relates to PSERS' total one-year reported covered payroll. This method was changed beginning with PSERS' fiscal year ended June 30, 2020. In prior years, the proportion of PSERS' net pension liability was calculated utilizing the College's one-year reported covered payroll as it related to PSERS' total one-year reported covered payroll. At June 30, 2024 (measurement date for PSERS' net pension liability and net OPEB liability reported at June 30, 2025), the College's proportion for PSERS was 0.0158%, which was a decrease of 0.0020% change from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2023. At June 30, 2023 (measurement date for PSERS' net pension liability and net OPEB liability reported at June 30, 2024), the College's proportion for PSERS was 0.0178%, which was a decrease of 0.0032% from its proportion measured as of June 30, 2022.

Pension Liabilities, Pension Expense, and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College reported a liability of \$3,484,602 and \$3,461,171, respectively, for its proportionate share of the SERS net pension liability. At June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College reported a liability of \$6,697,000 and \$8,008,000, respectively, for its proportionate share of the PSERS net pension liability.

The SERS net pension liability reported at June 30, 2025 was measured as of December 31, 2024 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date. The SERS net pension liability reported at June 30, 2024 was measured as of December 31, 2023 and was determined by an actuarial valuation as of that date.

The PSERS net pension liability reported at June 30, 2025 was measured as of June 30, 2024, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024. The PSERS net pension liability reported at June 30, 2024 was measured as of June 30, 2023, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by rolling forward PSERS' total pension liability as of June 30, 2022 to June 30, 2023.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College recognized pension expense of \$111,728 and \$169,163, respectively, for the SERS plan. For the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, the College recognized pension expense of \$225,130 and \$522,965, respectively, for the PSERS plan.

At June 30, 2025, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience - SERS	\$ 157,939	\$ 3,890
Differences between expected and actual experience - PSERS	-	105,000
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments - SERS	102,305	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments - PSERS	111,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between College contributions and proportionate share of contribution-SERS	234,450	393,233
Changes in proportion and differences between College contributions and proportionate share of contribution-PSERS	752,000	959,000
Change of assumptions - SERS	61,372	-
Change of assumptions - PSERS	-	-
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date - SERS	208,096	-
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date - PSERS	970,110	-
Total	<u>\$ 2,597,272</u>	<u>\$ 1,461,123</u>

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At June 30, 2024, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience - SERS	\$ 97,720	\$ 7,035
Differences between expected and actual experience - PSERS	2,000	110,000
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments - SERS	271,939	-
Net difference between projected and actual earnings on pension plan investments - PSERS	227,000	-
Changes in proportion and differences between College contributions and proportionate share of contribution-SERS	136,916	673,736
Changes in proportion and differences between College contributions and proportionate share of contribution-PSERS	1,128,000	935,000
Change of assumptions - PSERS	119,000	-
Change of assumptions - SERS	149,160	-
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date - SERS	173,328	-
College contributions subsequent to the measurement date - PSERS	904,130	-
Total	<u>\$ 3,209,193</u>	<u>\$ 1,725,771</u>

\$1,178,206 and \$1,077,458 was reported at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from College contributions subsequent to the measurement date. The amount recorded at June 30, 2025 will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2026. The amount recorded at June 30, 2024 was recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended June 30, 2025.

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Other amounts reported at June 30, 2025 as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

<u>Years ending June 30:</u>	<u>SERS</u>	<u>PSERS</u>
2026	\$ 39,289	\$ (329,000)
2027	154,019	336,000
2028	(65,362)	(186,000)
2029	19,559	(22,000)
2030	11,438	-
	<u>\$ 158,943</u>	<u>\$ (201,000)</u>

Actuarial Assumptions

SERS

The following methods and assumptions were used in the actuarial valuation for the December 31, 2024 measurement date:

- Actuarial valuation date - December 31, 2024
- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 6.875% includes inflation at 2.50%
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.58%, with range of 3.30% - 6.95% and comprised of 2.50% for inflation
- Mortality rates were based on the PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010 Mortality Tables adjusted for actual plan experience and future improvement.
- Experience study – January 1, 2015 through December 31, 2019

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in assumptions for the December 31, 2024 or 2023 measurement dates.

There were no changes in benefit terms for the December 31, 2024 or 2023 measurement dates.

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PSERS

The following methods and assumptions were used in the actuarial valuation for the June 30, 2024 measurement date:

- Actuarial valuation date – June 30, 2023
- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 7.00%, includes inflation at 2.50%
- Salary growth – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of 2.50% for inflation and 2.00% for real wage growth and merit or seniority increases
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2020 Improvement Scale
- Experience study – July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020

Changes in Assumptions

There were no changes in assumptions affecting the June 30, 2024 or 2023 measurement dates. The discount rate did not change for the June 30, 2024 measurement date. Salary growth did not change.

There were no changes in benefit terms affecting the June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 measurement dates.

Pension Plan Investments

SERS

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of manager fees and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the SERS Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

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The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return as of December 31, 2024, for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Private Equity	16%	6.25%
Real Estate	7%	5.15%
U.S. Equity	37%	5.15%
International developed markets equity	14%	5.00%
Emerging markets equity	2%	5.20%
Fixed income	19%	2.85%
Inflation protection (TIPS)	3%	2.55%
Cash	2%	0.50%
Total	<u>100%</u>	

For SERS' years ended December 31, 2024 and 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on the pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expenses, was 9.8% and 12.2%, respectively.

PSERS

The long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (expected returns, net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) are developed for each major asset class. These ranges are combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation.

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Plan assets are managed with a long-term objective of achieving and maintaining a fully funded status for the benefits provided through the pension.

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The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

Asset Class	Target Allocation	Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return
Global public equity	30.0%	4.8%
Private equity	12.0%	6.7%
Fixed income	33.5%	3.9%
Commodities	5.0%	2.5%
Infrastructure/MLPs	10.0%	6.4%
Real estate	9.5%	5.9%
Total	100%	

For PSERS' years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on the pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expenses, was 8.08% and 3.54%, respectively.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for SERS was 6.875% for the College's fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability for PSERS was 7.00% for the College's fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024. The projection of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that the contributions from plan members will be made at the current contribution rate and that the contributions from employers will be made at contractually required rates, actuarially determined. Based on those assumptions, the pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability.

Sensitivity of the College's Proportionate Share of the Net Pension Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the College's proportionate share of SERS' and PSERS' net pension liabilities calculated using the discount rates described above, as well as what the College's proportionate share of SERS' and PSERS' net pension liabilities would be if they were calculated

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using a discount rate that is one-percentage-point lower or one-percentage-point higher than the current rate as of June 30, 2025:

	1% Decrease SERS (5.875%) PSERS (6.00%)	Current Rate SERS (6.875%) PSERS (7.00%)	1% Increase SERS (7.875%) PSERS (8.000%)
College's proportionate share of the SERS net pension liability	\$ 4,257,277	\$ 3,484,602	\$ 2,281,037
College's proportionate share of the PSERS net pension liability	\$ 8,822,000	\$ 6,697,000	\$ 4,902,000

The following presents the College's proportionate share of the SERS and PSERS net pension liability, calculated using the discount rate of 7.0 percent, as well as what the College's proportionate share of the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower (6.0 percent) or 1-percentage-point higher (8.0 percent) than the current rate at June 30, 2024:

	1% Decrease SERS (5.875%) PSERS (6.00%)	Current Rate SERS (6.875%) PSERS (7.00%)	1% Increase SERS (7.875%) PSERS (8.000%)
College's proportionate share of the SERS net pension liability	\$ 4,159,534	\$ 3,461,171	\$ 2,333,611
College's proportionate share of the PSERS net pension liability	\$ 10,380,000	\$ 8,008,000	\$ 6,006,000

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TIAA

The TIAA is a contributory defined contribution plan administered by the College. The employer obligation to contribute is established by a collective bargaining agreement between the College and Bucks County Community College Federation of Teachers Local 2238, American Federation of Teachers dated August 15, 1992 and subsequently amended February 13, 1997, August 15, 2000 and August 15, 2010. The College's contribution rate is 9.3% of covered payroll. The employees' contribution rate is established by the administrator (the College) and is 5.5%. Contributions made by the College were approximately \$2,966,700 in 2025 and \$2,857,000 in 2024.

Contributions made by the employees were approximately \$1,756,300 in 2025, \$1,691,500 in 2024.

12. Early Retirement Programs

The College paid \$302,133 and \$286,133 in 2025 and 2024, respectively, to employees who retired in connection with the College's early retirement incentive programs. The amount payable pursuant to this program was \$222,395 at June 30, 2025 and \$407,967 at June 30, 2024, which is included in accrued compensation and benefits in the statements of net position. The amounts payable are calculated at the discounted present value of future benefit payments.

13. Postemployment Benefits

College Plan and PSERS Health Insurance Premium Assistance Program

Plan Description

The College provides postemployment medical, dental, and life insurance benefits to eligible employees through a series of retirement incentive plans approved by the College's Board of Trustees. The plan is single-employer plan administered by the College. The College pays premiums for medical, dental and life insurance on behalf of eligible retirees for a period of ten years, or until the retiree attains age seventy, whichever occurs first. The plan is unfunded and no financial report is prepared.

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PSERS provides Premium Assistance which is a governmental cost sharing multiple-employer OPEB plan for all eligible retirees who qualify and elect to participate. Employer contribution rates for Premium Assistance are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Effective January 1, 2002, under the provisions of Act 9 of 2001, participating eligible retirees are entitled to receive premium assistance payments equal to the lesser of \$100 per month or their out-of-pocket monthly health insurance premium. To receive premium assistance, eligible retirees must obtain their health insurance through either their school employer or the PSERS' Health Options Program (HOP). As of June 30, 2021, there were no assumed future benefit increases to participating eligible retirees.

Premium Assistance Eligibility Criteria

Retirees of PSERS can participate in the Premium Assistance program if they satisfy the following criteria:

- Have 24 ½ or more years of service, or
- Are a disability retiree, or
- Have 15 or more years of service and retired after reaching superannuation age, and
- Participate in the HOP or employer-sponsored health insurance program.

Employer Contributions

The College's contractually required contribution rate for the PSERS Premium Assistance program for the fiscal years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024 was .64% and .75%, respectively, of covered payroll, actuarially determined as an amount that, when combined with employee contributions, is expected to finance the costs of benefits earned by employees during the year with an additional amount to finance any unfunded accrued liability. Contributions made by the College were approximately \$17,400 in 2025 and \$17,500 in 2024.

Benefits Provided

The College's OPEB Plan provides postemployment health insurance benefits to employees upon retirement with 30 years of PSERS service or age 60 with 30 years of service, age 62 with one year of service or 35 years of service regardless of age. Retired employees are allowed to

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continue coverage for themselves and their dependents in the group health care plan until the retired employee reaches Medicare age, generally 65.

Employees Covered by Benefit Terms

At July 1, 2025, the following employees were covered in the College's OPEB with benefit terms:

Inactive employees or beneficiaries currently receiving benefit payments	72
Inactive employees entitled to but not yet receiving benefit payments	0
Active plan members	<u>432</u>
Total plan members	<u><u>504</u></u>

OPEB Liabilities, OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources

At June 30, 2025, total OPEB liability of \$10,569,484 and \$281,000 was measured for its proportionate share of the College's OPEB and PSERS OPEB, respectively. At June 30, 2024, the College reported a total OPEB liability of \$11,356,124 and \$322,000 for its proportionate share of the College's OPEB and PSERS OPEB, respectively.

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College OPEB - Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The College OPEB liability in the June 30, 2025 actuarial valuation was determined using the following actuarial assumptions and other inputs, applied to all periods included in the measurement, unless otherwise specified:

Inflation rate	3.00%	
Salary increases	2.50%	Effective average of 5.00 comprised of inflation of 2.75% and 2.25% real wage growth and for merit or seniority increases
Discount rate	4.81%	
Healthcare cost trend rates	7.50%	Continue to decrease .50% through 2028 and then continue to decrease .25% through 2034
Retirees' share of benefit related costs		Retiree contributions are assumed to increase at the same rate as the Health Care Cost Trend Rate. However, the first year trend assumption was adjusted to account for short-term rate caps.

The discount rate was based on the S&P Municipal Bond 20-year High Grade Rate Index.

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For mortality rates, separate rates are assumed preretirement and postretirement using the rates assumed in the PSERS defined pension plan actuarial valuation. Incorporated in the table are rates projected generationally by the Pri.H-2012 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected using Scale MP-2021 to reflect mortality improvement.

	<u>College OPEB Plan Liability</u>
Balance, July 1, 2023	<u>\$ 12,823,259</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	548,632
Interest	529,601
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experiences	(941,403)
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(27,959)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,576,006)</u>
Net changes	<u>(1,467,135)</u>
Balance, July 1, 2024	<u>11,356,124</u>
Changes for the year:	
Service cost	521,327
Interest	478,093
Changes of benefit terms	-
Differences between expected and actual experiences	-
Changes in assumptions or other inputs	(655,228)
Benefit payments	<u>(1,130,832)</u>
Net changes	<u>(786,640)</u>
Balance, June 30, 2025	<u>\$ 10,569,484</u>

Changes in assumptions or other inputs reflect the following:

- A change in the discount rate from 4.21% in 2024 to 4.81% in 2025.
- A change in the assumed medical trend rates.

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PSERS OPEB - Actuarial Assumptions and Other Inputs

The Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2024 was determined by rolling forward the System's Total OPEB Liability as of June 30, 2023 to June 30, 2024 using the following actuarial assumptions, applied to all periods included in the measurement:

- Actuarial cost method – Entry Age Normal – level % of pay
- Investment return – 4.21% - S&P 20 Year Municipal Bond Rate
- Salary increases – Effective average of 4.50%, comprised of 2.50% for inflation and 2.00% for real wage growth and merit or seniority increases
- Premium Assistance reimbursement is capped at \$1,200 per year
- Assumed healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees with less than \$1,200 in Premium Assistance per year
- Mortality rates were based on a blend of 50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010 retiree tables for males and females, adjusted to reflect PSERS' experience and projected using a modified version of the MP-2015 Mortality Improvement Scale
- Experience study – July 1, 2015 through June 30, 2020
- Participation rate –
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate pre-age 65 at 50%
 - Eligible retirees will elect to participate post-age 65 at 70%.

Changes in Assumptions

The discount rate increased from 4.13% to 4.21% for the June 30, 2024 measurement date.

The discount rate increased from 4.09% to 4.13% for the June 30, 2023 measurement date.

Changes in Benefit Terms

There were no changes in benefit terms affecting the June 30, 2024 and June 30, 2023 measurement dates.

OPEB Plan Investments

Investments consist primarily of short-term assets designed to protect the principal of the plan assets. The expected rate of return on OPEB plan investments was determined using the OPEB asset allocation policy and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each asset class.

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The OPEB plan’s policy in regard to the allocation of invested plan assets is established and may be amended by the PSERS Board. Employer contribution rates are established to provide reserves in the Health Insurance Account that are sufficient for the payment of the Premium Assistance for each succeeding year. The target allocation and best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each major asset class are summarized in the following table:

<u>Asset Class</u>	<u>Target Allocation</u>	<u>Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return</u>
Cash	100.0%	1.70%

For PSERS’ years ended June 30, 2024 and 2023, the annual money-weighted rate of return on the Premium Assistance plan investments, net of plan investment expenses, was 5.72% and 4.36%, respectively.

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability for PSERS was 4.21% for the June 30, 2024 measurement date and 4.13% for the June 30, 2023 measurement date. Under the Premium Assistance plan’s funding policy, contributions are structured for short-term funding of the Premium Assistance. The funding policy sets contribution rates necessary to assure solvency of the Premium Assistance through the third fiscal year after the actuarial valuation date. The Premium Assistance account is funded to establish reserves that are sufficient for the payment of the Premium Assistance benefits for each succeeding year. Due to the short-term funding policy, the OPEB plan’s fiduciary net position was not projected to be sufficient to meet projected future benefit payments; therefore, the plan is considered a “pay-as-you-go” plan. A discount rate of 4.21%, which represents the S&P 20-year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2024, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability as of the June 30, 2024 measurement date. A discount rate of 4.13%, which represents the S&P 20-year Municipal Bond Rate at June 30, 2023, was applied to all projected benefit payments to measure the total OPEB liability as of the June 30, 2023 measurement date.

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Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in the Discount Rate

The following presents the total OPEB liability of the College, as well as what the College's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1-percentage-point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current discount rate:

	1% Decrease <u>3.81%</u>	Discount Rate <u>4.81%</u>	1% Increase <u>5.81%</u>
College OPEB liability at June 30, 2025	\$ 11,243,895	\$ 10,569,484	\$ 9,947,638
College's proportionate share of the net PSERS OPEB liability at June 30, 2025	317,000	281,000	250,000
	1% Decrease <u>3.21%</u>	Discount Rate <u>4.21%</u>	1% Increase <u>5.21%</u>
College OPEB liability at June 30, 2024	\$ 12,027,905	\$ 11,356,124	\$ 10,735,975
College's proportionate share of the net PSERS OPEB liability at June 30, 2024	364,000	322,000	287,000

Sensitivity of the Total OPEB Liability to Changes in Healthcare Cost Trend Rates

PSERS net OPEB liability healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2024, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

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The following presents the total OPEB liability of the College, as well as what the College's total OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare cost trend rates that are 1-percentage- point lower or 1-percentage-point higher than the current healthcare cost trend rates:

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
College OPEB Liability at June 30, 2025	\$ 10,378,075	\$ 10,569,484	\$ 10,788,680
PSERS Net OPEB Liability at June 30, 2025	281,000	281,000	281,000

PSERS net OPEB liability healthcare cost trends were applied to retirees receiving less than \$1,200 in annual Premium Assistance. As of June 30, 2022, retirees Premium Assistance benefits are not subject to future healthcare cost increases. The annual Premium Assistance reimbursement for qualifying retirees is capped at a maximum of \$1,200. The actual number of retirees receiving less than the \$1,200 per year cap is a small percentage of the total population and has a minimal impact on Healthcare Cost Trends as depicted below.

	<u>1% Decrease</u>	<u>Healthcare Cost Trend Rates</u>	<u>1% Increase</u>
College OPEB Liability at June 30, 2024	\$ 11,168,824	\$ 11,356,124	\$ 11,570,368
PSERS Net OPEB Liability at June 30, 2024	322,000	322,000	322,000

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Inflows of Resources Related to OPEB

For the year ended June 30, 2025, the College recognized OPEB expense of \$735,266 and \$48,325 for the College plan and the PSERS plan, respectively. At June 30, 2025, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	<u>Deferred Outflows of Resources</u>	<u>Deferred Inflows of Resources</u>
Differences between expected and actual experience - College	\$ 220,670	\$ 1,474,469
Differences between expected and actual experience - PSERS	1,000	4,000
Change of assumptions - College	470,261	1,605,604
Change of assumptions - PSERS	63,000	128,000
Total	<u>\$ 754,931</u>	<u>\$ 3,212,073</u>

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

For the year ended June 30, 2024, the College recognized OPEB expense of \$873,646 and \$52,942 for the College plan and the PSERS plan, respectively. At June 30, 2024, the College reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences between expected and actual experience - College	\$ 264,805	\$ 1,684,831
Differences between expected and actual experience - PSERS	2,000	3,000
Change of assumptions - College	569,699	1,147,741
Change of assumptions - PSERS	87,000	131,000
Total	\$ 923,504	\$ 2,966,572

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in OPEB expense as follows:

	College Plan	PSERS
<u>Year Ending June 30:</u>		
2026	\$ (264,154)	\$ (19,000)
2027	(264,154)	(21,000)
2028	(264,154)	(23,000)
2029	(264,154)	3,000
2030	(264,154)	(8,000)
Thereafter	(1,068,372)	-
Total	\$ (2,389,142)	\$ (68,000)

OPEB Plan Fiduciary Net Position

Detailed information about PSERS' fiduciary net position is available in PSERS Comprehensive Annual Financial Report which can be found on the System's website at www.psers.pa.gov.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

14. Commitments and Contingencies

DVRFA was formed for the purpose of establishing a pooled loan program for the benefit of local governmental units in the Delaware Valley region. The College has entered into guaranteed revenue notes with DVRFA of which approximately \$0 and \$752,000 in principal is outstanding at June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively (Note 9).

DVRFA has entered into interest rate swap agreements with third-party financial institution counterparties related to the bonds DVRFA issued, the proceeds of which fund the pooled loan program. If the swap agreements were terminated, DVRFA would receive or be obligated to pay the market value of the swap agreements at the termination date. If DVRFA were obligated to make a payment and sufficient funds were not available, each borrower would be assessed its allocable share of the termination payment. Borrowers are not entitled to any payments DVRFA would receive from a counterparty as a result of a termination. A related interest rate swap agreement may be terminated under the following circumstances 1) DVRFA and the counterparty mutually consent to the termination, 2) the borrower defaults on its loan, or 3) DVRFA or the counterparty default or their financial conditions deteriorate to make a default imminent. DVRFA would seek to replace the terminated underlying swap agreement with a new agreement with similar terms and conditions upon termination.

DVRFA enters into interest rate swap agreements to provide fixed interest rates to borrowers. The agreement would normally only be terminated if the borrower requested it, including prepayment of the outstanding note, or if the borrower defaulted on its loan. The borrower would be responsible for any termination payment. The borrower is not entitled to receive any payments DVRFA would receive from the counterparty as a result of a termination.

As of June 30, 2025, the market value of interest rate swap agreements are as follows:

Interest Rate Swap Note Year of Issue	Balance Outstanding	Market Value of Related Allocable Interest Rate Swap	Market Value of Related Fixed Loan Swap
2017 bonds	\$ 1,563,000	\$ 40,578	\$ 15,738

The College is a defendant in a number of legal actions resulting in the normal course of business. While the final outcome cannot be determined at this time, management is of the opinion that the ultimate liability, if any, from the final resolution of these matters will not have a material effect on the College's financial statements.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

YEARS ENDED JUNE 30, 2025 AND 2024

The use of grant monies received is subject to compliance audits by the disbursing governmental agency. The College believes it is in compliance with all significant grant requirements.

Approximately 33.7% and 34.4% of the College's total revenue for the years ended June 30, 2025 and 2024, respectively, was provided by appropriations and contracts with the Commonwealth. A significant reduction in the amounts provided by the Commonwealth could have an adverse impact on the College's operations.

15. Related Party Disclosures Required by the U.S. Department of Education

The following list of related party transactions is provided solely to comply with the financial Responsibility, Administrative Capability, Certification procedures, Ability to Benefit regulation promulgated by the U.S. Department of Education:

Name	Location	Relationship	Type of Transaction	Amount of Transaction
Bucks County Community College Foundation	Newtown, PA	Foundation is a component unit of the College	Institutional Support	\$731,733
Bucks County	Doylestown, PA	College is a component unit of the County	Appropriations	\$13,102,500

The College did not note any mandatory or discretionary triggers to report in accordance with the above regulations.

16. Economic Dependency

The College receives a substantial amount of its support from federal, state, and county governments. A significant reduction in the level of support, if this were to occur, may have an effect on the College's programs and activities.

REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

PSERS:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
College's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0160%	0.0180%	0.0146%	0.0173%	0.0198%	0.0195%	0.0194%	0.0198%	0.0259%	0.0203%
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability	\$ 6,697,000	\$ 8,008,000	\$ 6,491,000	\$ 7,103,000	\$ 9,799,000	\$ 9,123,000	\$ 9,313,000	\$ 9,779,000	\$ 11,200,000	\$ 8,793,000
State's proportionate share of the net pension liability associated with the College	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Total	<u>\$ 6,697,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,008,000</u>	<u>\$ 6,491,000</u>	<u>\$ 7,103,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,799,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,123,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,313,000</u>	<u>\$ 9,779,000</u>	<u>\$ 11,200,000</u>	<u>\$ 8,793,000</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,693,702	\$ 2,000,361	\$ 2,148,699	\$ 2,439,485	\$ 2,777,479	\$ 2,695,485	\$ 2,608,666	\$ 2,637,980	\$ 2,925,089	\$ 2,608,323
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	248.62%	400.33%	302.09%	291.17%	352.80%	338.45%	357.00%	370.70%	382.89%	337.11%
PSERS' plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of PSERS' total pension liability	64.63%	61.85%	61.34%	63.67%	54.32%	55.66%	54.00%	51.84%	50.14%	54.36%

¹The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is June 30 of the immediately preceding fiscal year.

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

(Continued)

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE NET PENSION LIABILITY

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

SERS:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
College's proportion of the net pension liability	0.0173%	0.0164%	0.0175%	0.0239%	0.0210%	0.0244%	0.0241%	0.0287%	0.0296%	0.0328%
College's proportionate share of the net pension liab	\$ 3,484,602	\$ 3,461,171	\$ 4,000,935	\$ 3,036,836	\$ 3,850,762	\$ 4,436,516	\$ 5,026,161	\$ 4,962,506	\$ 5,695,315	\$ 5,972,203
College's covered payroll	\$ 1,049,722	\$ 964,525	\$ 1,011,868	\$ 1,210,158	\$ 1,239,711	\$ 1,428,278	\$ 1,416,655	\$ 1,654,353	\$ 1,709,982	\$ 1,943,480
College's proportionate share of the net pension liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	331.95%	358.85%	395.40%	250.95%	310.62%	310.62%	354.79%	299.97%	333.06%	307.29%
SERS' plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of SERS' total pension liability	67.70%	65.30%	61.50%	76.00%	67.00%	63.10%	56.40%	63.00%	63.00%	57.80%

¹The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the measurement date, which is as of the end of the calendar year-end that occurred within the fiscal year.

(Concluded)

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S CONTRIBUTIONS

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

PSERS:

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>	<u>2017</u>	<u>2016</u>
Contractually required employer contribution	\$ 942,063	\$ 904,130	\$ 916,965	\$ 852,356	\$ 822,360	\$ 951,445	\$ 900,874	\$ 855,303	\$ 788,192	\$ 661,767
Contributions recognized by PSERS	<u>942,063</u>	<u>904,130</u>	<u>916,965</u>	<u>852,356</u>	<u>822,360</u>	<u>951,445</u>	<u>900,874</u>	<u>855,303</u>	<u>788,192</u>	<u>661,767</u>
Difference between contractually required employer contribution and contributions recognized by PSERS	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered payroll	\$ 2,608,867	\$ 2,055,188	\$ 2,653,513	\$ 2,439,485	\$ 2,777,479	\$ 2,695,485	\$ 2,608,666	\$ 2,637,980	\$ 2,925,089	\$ 2,608,323
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	36.11%	41.67%	34.56%	34.94%	29.61%	35.30%	34.53%	32.42%	26.95%	25.37%

¹ The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the fiscal year-end date.

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF THE COLLEGE'S CONTRIBUTIONS

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

SERS:

	2025	2024	2023	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016
Contractually required employer contribution	\$ 427,561	\$ 196,311	\$ 277,152	\$ 531,857	\$ 527,912	\$ 582,024	\$ 572,200	\$ 547,850	\$ 514,347	\$ 449,511
Contributions recognized by SERS	427,561	196,311	277,152	531,857	527,912	582,024	572,200	547,850	514,347	449,511
Difference between contractually required employer contribution and contributions recognized by SERS	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
College's covered payroll	\$ 1,049,722	\$ 964,525	\$ 1,011,868	\$ 1,210,158	\$ 1,239,711	\$ 1,428,278	\$ 1,416,655	\$ 1,654,353	\$ 1,709,982	\$ 1,943,480
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	40.73%	20.35%	27.39%	43.95%	42.58%	40.75%	40.39%	33.12%	30.08%	23.13%

¹ The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the calendar year-end that occurred within the fiscal year.

(Concluded)

See accompanying notes to required supplementary information.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS FOR ITS RETIREE PLAN

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Total OPEB Liability:								
Service cost	\$ 521,327	\$ 548,632	\$ 571,190	\$ 768,059	\$ 736,233	\$ 489,626	\$ 467,592	\$ 647,987
Interest	478,093	529,601	470,349	308,526	300,177	425,977	452,800	457,189
Changes of benefit terms	-	-	-	957,651	-	698,415	-	-
Differences between actual and expected experience	-	(941,403)	-	(752,052)	-	485,480	-	(676,946)
Changes of assumptions	(655,228)	(27,959)	(443,054)	(1,044,760)	278,617	115,678	135,916	627,209
Benefit payments	(1,130,832)	(1,576,006)	(1,061,920)	(1,234,347)	(614,101)	(803,251)	(585,813)	(784,896)
Net Changes in Total OPEB Liability	(786,640)	(1,467,135)	(463,435)	(996,923)	700,926	1,411,925	470,495	270,543
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	<u>11,356,124</u>	<u>12,823,259</u>	<u>13,286,694</u>	<u>14,283,617</u>	<u>13,582,691</u>	<u>12,170,766</u>	<u>11,700,271</u>	<u>11,429,728</u>
Total OPEB Liability - Ending	<u>\$ 10,569,484</u>	<u>\$ 11,356,124</u>	<u>\$ 12,823,259</u>	<u>\$ 13,286,694</u>	<u>\$ 14,283,617</u>	<u>\$ 13,582,691</u>	<u>\$ 12,170,766</u>	<u>\$ 11,700,271</u>
Covered Payroll	<u>\$ 30,921,226</u>	<u>\$ 30,167,050</u>	<u>\$ 29,136,683</u>	<u>\$ 28,426,032</u>	<u>\$ 30,587,779</u>	<u>\$ 29,841,736</u>	<u>\$ 28,267,586</u>	<u>\$ 27,578,133</u>
Total OPEB Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	34.18%	37.64%	44.01%	46.74%	46.70%	45.52%	43.06%	42.43%

¹The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the fiscal year-end date. This schedule is intended to illustrate information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the College is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF COLLEGE'S PROPORTIONATE SHARE OF THE PSERS OPEB LIABILITY

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
College's proportion of the PSERS OPEB	0.0158%	0.0180%	0.0146%	0.0241%	0.0198%	0.0195%	0.0194%	0.0198%
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability	\$ 281,000	\$ 322,000	\$ 269,000	\$ 415,000	\$ 736,233	\$ 489,626	\$ 467,592	\$ 647,987
College's covered-employee payroll	2,608,867	2,693,702	2,653,513	2,480,865	2,777,479	2,695,485	2,608,666	2,637,980
College's proportionate share of the net OPEB liability as a percentage of its covered-employee payroll	10.77%	11.95%	10.14%	16.73%	15.41%	15.40%	15.49%	15.28%
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total OPEB liability	7.13%	7.22%	6.86%	5.30%	5.69%	5.56%	5.56%	5.73%

¹The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the fiscal year-end date. This schedule is intended to illustrate information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the College is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF COLLEGE'S PSERS OPEB LIABILITY CONTRIBUTIONS

Last 10 Fiscal Years¹

	<u>2025</u>	<u>2024</u>	<u>2023</u>	<u>2022</u>	<u>2021</u>	<u>2020</u>	<u>2019</u>	<u>2018</u>
Contractually required contribution	\$ 17,425	\$ 17,487	\$ 24,801	\$ 20,343	\$ 23,053	\$ 22,373	\$ 21,652	\$ 21,895
Contributions in relation to the contractually required contribution	<u>17,425</u>	<u>17,487</u>	<u>24,801</u>	<u>20,343</u>	<u>23,053</u>	<u>22,373</u>	<u>21,652</u>	<u>21,895</u>
	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>
College's covered-employee payroll	\$ 2,608,867	\$ 2,693,702	\$ 2,653,513	\$ 2,480,865	\$ 2,777,479	\$ 2,695,485	\$ 2,608,666	\$ 2,637,980
Contributions as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	0.67%	0.65%	0.93%	0.82%	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%	0.83%

¹ The amounts presented for each fiscal year were determined as of the fiscal year-end date. This schedule is intended to illustrate information for 10 years. However, until a full 10-year trend is compiled, the College is presenting information for those years only for which information is available.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

1. Factors and Trends in Actuarial Assumptions Used Under GASB No. 68 for the PSERS Pension Plan

Actuarial Valuation Date/ Measurement Date	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016	6/30/2015
College Fiscal Year In Which NPL is Recorded	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016
Discount Rate	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.00%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.50%
Salary Increases	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	4.50%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.00%	5.50%
Mortality	50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010	50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010	50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010	50% PubT-2010 and 50% PubG-2010	RP-2014, Scale MP-2015	RP-2014, Scale MP-2015	RP-2014, Scale MP-2015	RP-2014, Scale MP-2015	RP-2014, Scale MP-2015	RP-2000
Changes in Benefits	None	None	None	None	None	A new hybrid defined benefit/ defined contribution plan is applicable for new PSERS members on July 1, 2019 and thereafter	None	Vested Class T-E and T-F members can withdraw their accumulated contributions and interest	None	None
Actuarially Calculated Contribution Rate from Actuarial Date Shown Above	32.96%	32.92%	33.09%	34.31%	33.99%	33.51%	33.36%	32.60%	31.74%	29.20%
College Fiscal Year in Which Actuarially Calculated Contribution Rate Is Applied	6/30/2026	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

2. Factors and Trends in Actuarial Assumptions Used Under GASB No. 68 for the SERS Pension Plan

Actuarial Valuation Date/ Measurement Date	12/21/2024	12/21/2023	12/31/2022	12/31/2021	12/31/2020	12/31/2019	12/31/2018	12/31/2017	12/31/2016	12/31/2015
College Fiscal Year In Which NPL is Recorded	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017	6/30/2016
Discount Rate	6.875%	6.875%	6.875%	7.00%	7.00%	7.125%	7.25%	7.25%	7.25%	7.50%
Salary Increases	4.58%	4.55%	4.55%	4.60%	4.60%	5.60%	5.60%	5.60%	5.60%	5.70%
Mortality	PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010	PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010	PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010	PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010	PubG-2010 and PubNS-2010	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000	RP-2000
Changes in Benefits	None	None	None	None	None	A new hybrid defined benefit/ defined contribution plan is applicable for new SERS members on January 1, 2019 and thereafter	None	None	None	None
Actuarially Calculated Contribution Rate from Actuarial Date Shown Above ¹	32.34%	33.60%	35.27%	34.10%	33.76%	33.45%	33.53%	32.90%	33.22%	29.50%
College Fiscal Year in Which Actuarially Calculated Contribution Rate Is Applied	6/30/2026	6/30/2025	6/30/2024	6/30/2023	6/30/2022	6/30/2021	6/30/2020	6/30/2019	6/30/2018	6/30/2017

¹ – Information was obtained from the SERS Annual Comprehensive Financial Report (SERS Report) for the respective year. Contribution rate information for each individual service class was not presented within the SERS Report; thus, this represents a blended rate for all membership classes.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

3. OPEB

Actuarial Methods and Assumptions under GASB Statement No. 75

The methods and assumptions used to determine contributions rates are as follows:

Actuarial valuation date	June 30, 2024
Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal Percentage of Pay
Amortization Period	30 years
Asset valuation method	Market Value
Inflation	3.00%
Healthcare cost trend rates	7.5% increase in the first year, decreasing by 0.5% per year for 3 years and 0.25% per year thereafter.
Salary increases	2.50%
Investment rate of return	Investment return was not utilized in this valuation since there are no assets.
Retirement age	10% at ages 60-61, 30% at 62, 10% at 63-64, 50% at 65, 10% at 66-69, 100% at age 70
Mortality	Pri.H-2012 Total Dataset Mortality Table projected using Scale MP-2021

Changes of Assumptions

In 2024, the discount rate was updated by the Actuary to reflect current market conditions. The rate increased from 4.13% as of June 30, 2023 to 4.21% as of June 30, 2024.

In 2025, the discount rate was updated by the Actuary to reflect current market conditions. The rate increased from 4.21% as of June 30, 2024 to 4.81% as of June 30, 2025.

SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Grantor Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Education:			
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:			
Federal Pell Grant Program	84.063	N/A	\$ 9,698,561
Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants	84.007	N/A	458,412
Federal Direct Student Loans	84.268	N/A	4,496,175
Federal Work-Study Program	84.033	N/A	<u>303,205</u>
Total Student Financial Assistance Cluster			<u>14,956,353</u>
Passed through the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of Education:			
Career and Technical Education - Basic Grants to States	84.048	381-044003	<u>140,024</u>
Total passed through the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania Department of Education			<u>140,024</u>
Postsecondary Education Improvement	84.116Z	N/A	<u>76,781</u>
Total U.S. Department of Education			<u>15,173,158</u>
U.S. Department of Health and Human Services:			
Passed through Bucks County Office of Employment and Training:			
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	N/A	55,034
Passed through Bucks County Workforce Investment Board:			
Temporary Assistance for Needy Families	93.558	N/A	<u>169,291</u>
Total Temporary Assistance for Needy Families			224,325
Passed through County of Bucks:			
CCDF Cluster:			
Child Care and Development Block Grant	93.575	N/A	<u>72,141</u>
Total CCDF Cluster			<u>72,141</u>
Passed through County of Bucks:			
SNAP Cluster:			
State Administrative Matching Grants for SNAP	10.561	N/A	<u>67,026</u>
Total SNAP Cluster			<u>67,026</u>
Total U.S. Department of Health and Human Services			<u>363,492</u>

(Continued)

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE
SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS
YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

Federal Grantor/Pass-Through Grantor/ Program or Cluster Title	Federal ALN	Pass-Through Grantor Number	Federal Expenditures
U.S. Department of Labor:			
Passed through Pennsylvania Department of Labor:			
WIOA Youth Activities	17.259	N/A	1,090,886
Total WIOA Cluster			1,090,886
Total U.S. Department of Labor			1,090,886
Research and Development Cluster:			
Passed through the National Science Foundation:			
STEM Education	47.076	35670-04-506	3,750
Passed through the U.S. Department of Defense:			
National Defense Education Program	12.006	N/A	138,396
Total Research and Development Cluster			142,146
U.S. Treasury Department:			
Passed through County of Bucks:			
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	38,620
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	66,195
COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds	21.027	N/A	363,453
Total passed through County of Bucks			468,268
Total COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds			468,268
U.S. Department of Energy:			
Passed through DEFESWERX (dba ENERGYWERX):			
Energy Efficiency and Renewable Energy Technology Deployment, Demonstration and Commercialization	81.129	N/A	114,906
Total Expenditures of Federal Awards			\$ 17,352,856
			(Concluded)

See accompanying notes to schedule of expenditures of federal awards.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

NOTES TO SCHEDULE OF EXPENDITURES OF FEDERAL AWARDS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

1. Basis of Presentation

The accompanying schedule of expenditures of federal awards (Schedule) includes the federal award activity of Bucks County Community College (College) under programs of the federal government for the year ended June 30, 2025. The information in this Schedule is presented in accordance with the requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* (CFR) Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Because the Schedule presents only a selected portion of the operations of the College, it is not intended to and does not present the financial position, changes in net assets, or cash flows of the College.

2. Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

Expenditures reported on the Schedule are reported on the accrual basis of accounting. Such expenditures are recognized following, as applicable, the cost principles contained in the Uniform Guidance, wherein certain types of expenditures are not allowable or are limited as to reimbursement. Pass-through entity identifying numbers are presented where available.

3. Indirect Cost Rate

The College has not elected to use the 10-percent de minimis indirect cost rate.

**Bucks County
Community College**

Independent Auditor's Reports
Required by the Uniform Guidance

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Independent Auditor’s Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with Government Auditing Standards

**Board of Trustees
Bucks County Community College**

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of Bucks County Community College (College), which comprise the College’s statement of financial position as of June 30, 2025, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated January 22, 2026. Our report includes a reference to other auditors who audited the financial statements of Bucks County Community College Foundation (Foundation), the discretely presented component unit, as described in our report on the College’s financial statements. This report does not include the results of the other auditor’s testing of internal control over financial reporting or compliance and other matters that are reported on separately by those auditors.

Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the College’s internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the College’s internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity’s financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. And therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. We identified a deficiency in internal control, described in the

accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-001, that we consider to be a material weakness.

Report on Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the College's financial statements are free from material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the financial statements. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclosed no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

The College's Response to Finding

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the College's response to the finding identified in our audit and described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The College's response was not subject to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements and, accordingly, we express no opinion on it.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maher Duessel

Harrisburg, Pennsylvania
January 22, 2026

Independent Auditor’s Report on Compliance for Each Major Program and on Internal Control over Compliance Required by the Uniform Guidance

**Board of Trustees
Bucks County Community College**

Report on Compliance for Each Major Federal Program

Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We have audited the Bucks County Community College (College)’s compliance with the types of compliance requirements identified as subject to audit in the OMB Compliance Supplement that could have a direct and material effect on each of the College’s major federal programs for the year ended June 30, 2025. The College’s major federal programs are identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs.

Qualified Opinion on the COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (21.027)

In our opinion, except for the noncompliance described in the Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions section of our report, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on the COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (ALN 21.027) for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Unmodified Opinion on Each of the Other Major Federal Programs

In our opinion, the College complied, in all material respects, with the types of compliance requirements referred to above that could have a direct and material effect on each of its other major federal programs identified in the summary of auditor’s results section of the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs for the fiscal year ended June 30, 2025.

Basis for Qualified and Unmodified Opinions

We conducted our audit of compliance in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America; the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States; and the audit requirements of Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations* Part 200, *Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance). Our responsibilities under those standards and the Uniform Guidance are further described in the Auditor’s Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section of our report.

We are required to be independent of the College and to meet our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion on compliance for each major federal program. Our audit does not provide a legal determination of the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above.

Matters Giving Rise to Qualified Opinion on the COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (21.027)

As described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs, the College did not comply with requirements regarding the COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (21.027), as described in finding number 2025-002 for reporting.

Compliance with such requirements is necessary, in our opinion, for the College to comply with the requirements applicable to that program.

Responsibilities of Management for Compliance

Management is responsible for compliance with the requirements referred to above and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of effective internal control over compliance with the requirements of laws, statutes, regulations, rules, and provisions of contracts or grant agreements applicable to the College's federal programs.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether material noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above occurred, whether due to fraud or error, and express an opinion on the College's compliance based on our audit. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance will always detect material noncompliance when it exists. The risk of not detecting material noncompliance resulting from fraud is higher than for that resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Noncompliance with the compliance requirements referred to above is considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, it would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user of the report on compliance about the College's compliance with the requirements of each major federal program as a whole.

Board of Trustees
Bucks County Community College
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major
Program and on Internal Control over Compliance

In performing an audit in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards, *Government Auditing Standards*, and the Uniform Guidance, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material noncompliance, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the College's compliance with the compliance requirements referred to above and performing such other procedures as we considered necessary in the circumstances.
- Obtain an understanding of the College's internal control over compliance relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances and to test and report on internal control over compliance in accordance with the Uniform Guidance, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the College's internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and any significant deficiencies and material weaknesses in internal control over compliance that we identified during the audit.

Report on Internal Control over Compliance

Our consideration of internal control over compliance was for the limited purpose described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of Compliance section above and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over compliance that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies in internal control over compliance and therefore, material weaknesses or significant deficiencies may exist that were not identified. However, as discussed below, we did identify certain deficiencies in internal control over compliance that we consider to be a material weakness.

A deficiency in internal control over compliance exists when the design or operation of a control over compliance does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program on a timely basis. A material weakness in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance, such that there is a reasonable possibility that material noncompliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program will not be prevented, or detected and corrected, on a timely basis. We consider the deficiency in internal control over compliance

Board of Trustees
Bucks County Community College
Independent Auditor's Report on Compliance for Each Major
Program and on Internal Control over Compliance

described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs as item 2025-002 to be a material weakness.

A significant deficiency in internal control over compliance is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control over compliance with a type of compliance requirement of a federal program that is less severe than a material weakness in internal control over compliance, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our audit was not designed for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over compliance. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.

Government Auditing Standards requires the auditor to perform limited procedures on the College's response to the internal control over compliance finding identified in our compliance audit described in the accompanying schedule of findings and questioned costs. The College's response was not subjected to the other auditing procedures applied in the audit of compliance and, accordingly, we express no opinion on the response.

The purpose of this report on internal control over compliance is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over compliance and the results of that testing based on the requirements of the Uniform Guidance. Accordingly, this report is not suitable for any other purpose.

Maher Duessel

Harrisburg, PA
January 22, 2026

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

I. Summary of Audit Results

1. Type of auditor's report issued: Unmodified, prepared in accordance with Generally Accepted Accounting Principles

2. Internal control over financial reporting:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? yes none reported

3. Noncompliance material to financial statements noted? yes no

4. Internal control over major programs:

Material weakness(es) identified? yes no

Significant deficiency(ies) identified that are not considered to be material weakness(es)? yes none reported

5. Type of auditor's report issued on compliance for major programs: Qualified for COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds; Unmodified for all other major programs

6. Any audit findings disclosed that are required to be reported in accordance with 2 CFR Section 200.516(a)? yes no

7. Major Programs:

<u>Federal ALN(s)</u>	<u>Name of Federal Program or Cluster</u>
Student Financial Assistance Cluster:	
84.268	Direct Student Loans
84.007	Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grant
84.003	Work-Study Program
84.063	Pell Grant Program
21.027	COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds

8. Dollar threshold used to distinguish between type A and type B programs: \$750,000

9. Auditee qualified as low-risk auditee? yes no

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

- II. Findings related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with GAGAS.

Finding 2025-001: Internal Control over Financial Reporting (Material Weakness)

Criteria: Internal control is a process which captures and properly records transactions, safeguards assets and assures compliance with laws and regulations. One critical element of internal control includes periodic reconciliations of accounts to supporting documentation to ensure accurate periodic and year-end financial reporting.

Condition/Context: Material audit adjustments were proposed during the financial statement audit, affecting the College's cash, accounts receivable, prepaid expenses, capital assets, accounts payable, net position (equity), revenue, and expenses.

Cause: Internal controls did not establish a procedure for accurately reconciled accounts on a routine basis.

Effect: The above constitutes a weakness in internal control over financial reporting resulting in errors that needed to be corrected through journal entries.

Recommendation: We recommend that the College establish a process to reconcile supporting records to the trial balance and ensure these reconciliations are reviewed by the appropriate personnel.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Management agrees with the finding, see corrective action plan.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

III. Findings and questioned cost for federal awards.

Finding 2025-002: Reporting (Material Weakness, repeat finding)

U.S. Treasury Department – COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (ALN 21.027)

Statement of Condition: During testing one of the College’s quarterly ARPA expenditure reports was submitted to Bucks County after the deadline per the grant agreements. The report tested was submitted 20 days late.

Criteria: The College is a subrecipient of ARPA funding from Bucks County. The grant agreements state the College must submit quarterly expenditure reports to the County 11 days after the end of the quarter (calendar year).

Cause: The College did not have adequate controls in place to ensure the timely filing of expenditure reports.

Effect: Failure to comply with ARPA reporting requirements could jeopardize future federal funding.

Recommendation: We recommend that the College reconcile, review, and submit reports in a timely manner based on grant agreements.

Questioned Costs: This finding does not result in questioned costs.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Management agrees with the finding, see corrective action plan.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

- I. Finding related to the financial statements which are required to be reported in accordance with GAGAS.

Finding 2024-001: Internal Control Weakness Over Capital Assets

Criteria: Internal control is a process which captures and properly records transactions, safeguards assets and assures compliance with laws and regulations. One critical element of internal control includes periodic reconciliations of accounts to supporting documentation to ensure accurate periodic and year-end financial reporting.

Condition/Context: Material audit adjustments were proposed in connection with the June 30, 2024, financial statement audit, affecting the College's total capital assets, depreciation expenses, and accumulated depreciation. In addition, supporting schedules provided did not agree with the trial balance. Further, the College currently does not have a documented formal process to perform a capital assets review for capital asset impairment.

Cause: The College's ERP system did not account for the movement of construction in progress to depreciable capital assets correctly which resulted in errors in records provided during the audit. In addition, due to the turnover in the department, policies regarding impairment have not been formalized.

Effect: The above constitutes a weakness in internal control over financial reporting.

Recommendation: As management continues to acclimate itself with the College's various processes and the new ERP system, we recommend monthly reconciliations of capital assets be completed on a timely basis. Achieving full complement in terms of accounting department personnel will also be beneficial to this process.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Bucks County Community College agrees with the finding, see corrective action plan.

Status: Prior year finding 2024-001 has a similar finding in the current year finding 2025-001 related to audit adjustments. Corrective action was implemented related to review over capital asset impairment.

BUCKS COUNTY COMMUNITY COLLEGE

SUMMARY SCHEDULE OF PRIOR AUDIT FINDINGS

YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2025

II. Findings and questioned costs for federal awards.

Finding 2024-002: Reporting (Material Weakness, repeat finding)

U.S. Treasury Department – COVID-19 Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (ALN 21.027)

Statement of Condition: During testing several of the College's quarterly ARPA expenditure reports were submitted to Bucks County after the deadline per the grant agreements. The reports tested were submitted between 1-189 days late.

Criteria: The College is a subrecipient of ARPA funding from Bucks County. The grant agreements state the College must submit quarterly expenditure reports to the County 11 days after the end of the quarter (calendar year).

Cause: The College did not have adequate controls in place to ensure the timely filing of expenditure reports.

Effect: Failure to comply with ARPA reporting requirements could jeopardize future federal funding.

Recommendation: We recommend that the College reconcile, review, and submit reports in a timely manner based on grant agreements.

Questioned Costs: This finding does not result in questioned costs.

View of responsible officials and planned corrective actions: Management agrees with the finding, see corrective action plan.

Status: Prior year finding 2024-002 has a similar finding in the current year finding 2025-002.